

# Government & Nonprofit

N E W S

American Accounting Association

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#### Editor's Message Louis J. Stewart, Kean University

Earlier in the month, I was digging out from a record blizzard snowfall of 26 inches! As I shoveled I thought of the Section's upcoming Mid – Year meeting on February 24 and 25, 2006. It was the thought of the our shared scholarship and fellowship as well as visions of Miami, Florida's bright lights, sandy beaches, and blue skies that pulled me through the winter storms!

The meeting exceeded all reasonable expectations! Special thanks and congratulations for a job well done should be extended to our joint hosts – Dana Forigone and Thomas Vermeer.

The full 2006 Mid Year GNP Section program including full conference papers, abstracts, presentations and other announcements are available by following the link below:

http://business.ubalt.edu/events/2006AAAGNPmidyearmeeting.html

Other meeting highlights include:

- 14 full conference paper presented in 6 concurrent sessions
- 8 papers presented in 3 emergent issues research forums.
- Relmond Van Daniker, Executive Director, Association of Government Accountants announced AGA's new research grant program.
- A discussion with the meeting's conferees about the prospects of a GNP Section Journal
- Several conferees were seen frequenting several outdoor cafes in Miami's famed Art Deco district. However, what happens on South Beach stays in South Beach!

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### GASB Update

By Terry Patton

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) continues to work on several important projects with due process documents for three of the projects either issued or expected to be issued in the first quarter of 2006. An Exposure Draft (ED) for proposed Statement, Accounting and Financial Pollution Reporting for Remediation Obligations, was issued in This ED, which addresses January 2006. when expected pollution remediation outlays should be recognized as liabilities (or under certain circumstances, capital assets), has a comment deadline of May 1, 2006.

An ED for a Technical Bulletin (TB), Accounting and Financial Reporting by Employers and OPEB Plans for Payments Made by the Federal Government Pursuant to the Provisions of Medicare Part D, was issued in February 2006. This TB clarifies the application of existing standards of accounting and financial reporting for subsidy payments that an employer or a defined benefit other postemployment benefit plan receives from the Federal Government under the provisions of the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003 for prescription drug coverage. The comment deadline for this project is April 17, 2006.

A Preliminary Views (PV) document for the accounting and financial reporting derivative transactions is expected to be released in March 2006. The PV will ask potential respondents to comment proposed reporting provisions, which include deferring fair value gains and losses on derivatives that effectively hedge certain items (such as assets or liabilities that are not reported at fair value after their acquisition or occurrence). The PV will describe the criteria necessary for a derivative to be considered a hedge that effectively reduces a specific identified risk related to a hedgeable item by offsetting changes in fair values or cash flows between the derivative and the hedgeable item within a specified range.

Finally, the GASB would like to thank the members of the AAA-GNP section who submitted requests for research funding in November 2005. Several excellent proposals were received, and the GASB is pleased to research grant provide a to Saleha Khumawala and Dan Neely from the University of Houston. Their research will to the GASB have a better understanding of the number of governments that currently comply with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and the reasons that governments comply or do not comply with GAAP.

The International Society
For Research in Healthcare
Financial Management

11th Annual International Symposium & Workshop 2006

August 3-5, 2006 Hyatt Regency Baltimore on the Inner Harbor Baltimore, Maryland USA

## CALL FOR ABSTRACTS & PRESENTATIONS

\* Research \* Demonstration Projects
 \* Panel Discussions \* Case Studies

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Outstanding papers will be eligible for publication in the Society's premier refereed journal, Research in Healthcare Financial Management, vol. 11, no. 1

Earn CPE credit, and visit the Society's Career Marketplace for position postings and resume books filled with new opportunities for professional advancement

All abstracts accepted for presentation will be included in the RHFM Proceedings.

#### **IMPORTANT DATES:**

- \* February 28, 2006-Abstract submissions due in at: workshop@rhfm.org
- \* March 31, 2006--Confirmations of abstract acceptances will be sent
  - \* April 29, 2006-Early-bird registration deadline

Send all abstracts as EMAIL attachments in MS Word document (DOC or RTF) format to: WORKSHOP@RHFM.ORG

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# Developments in International Financial Accounting Standards

Following its July 25-28, 2005 meeting, the **IPSASB** (International Public Sector Accounting Standards Board) of the IFAC (International Federation of Accountants) released four Exposure Drafts (EDs). ED25 and ED26 are due for comment by January 31, 2006. ED 25 follows changes in the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRSs) by clarifying that the paragraphs in bold and plain type in International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSASs) have equal authority. ED 26 proposes to update eleven existing IPSASs to reflect December 2003 amendments to the IFRSs by the IASB as a result of its General Improvements Project.

Due for comment by Februray 10, 2006, ED 27 proposes that the general purpose financial statements (GPFS) of entities required to make their approved budgets publicly available include a comparison of budget and actual amounts. Also due for comment by Februrary 10, 2006, ED 28 proposes the basis on which the information about the general government sector (GGS) is to be disclosed in the GPFS of a government electing to make such disclosure. Current IPSASs do not require public sector entities to disclose information about the GGS in their GPFS.

At its November 2005 meeting in Cape Town, the IPSASB approved for issue the ED on Revenue from Non-Exchange Transactions for late 2005 or early 2006. Issues of concern included characteristics that give rise to a present obligation and the basis measurement of goods and services received in a non-exchange. At the same meeting, the IPSASB considered a draft ED on the social benefits of governments other than pensions, agreeing to further refine basic definitions as well as consider recognizing present obligations on a due and payable basis with a

supplementary statement. The IPSASB also reconfirmed its intention to consider the applicability of IAS 19, "Employee Benefits", to the public sector and also approved a research paper on accounting for heritage assets based on a UK discussion paper.

The IPSASB is currently developing an ED on accounting for impairment of cash generating assets to complement IPSAS 21, "Impairment of Non-Cash Generating Assets". Finally, at its November meeting, the IPSASB considered input on ED 24, Financial Reporting Under the Cash Basis of Accounting - Disclosure Requirements for Recipients of External Assistance following concerns by constituents about the practicality and onerous nature of some of the proposed requirements. The IPSASB agreed that it would allow time for the results of ongoing field testing to be reported before further developing the IPSAS. The IPSASB's next meeting will be held on March 24, 2006 in Tokyo.

Note that the 2005 edition of the IFAC's <u>Handbook of International Public Sector Accounting Pronouncements</u> is available both in print and in a downloadable PDF format free-of-charge. The handbook features all IPSASs issued as of December 31, 2004.

#### CALL FOR PAPERS

The Journal of Public Budgeting, Accounting & Financial Management (JPBAFM) seeks new accounting manuscripts in the not-for-profit and governmental areas. JPBAFM is a quarterly, peer reviewed journal now in its seventeenth year. Information concerning the journal, including manuscript submission guidelines can be found online at: <a href="http://pracademicspress.com/about-jpbafm.html">http://pracademicspress.com/about-jpbafm.html</a>. You can submit accounting research papers electronically to Donald Deis, Government Accounting Section Editor, (<a href="mailto:ddeis@cob.tamucc.edu">ddeis@cob.tamucc.edu</a>).

The Business Research Unit of the Athens Institute for Education and Research (ATINER) will hold its 4<sup>th</sup> International Conference in Athens, Greece, June 26-28, 2006. The registration fee is 250 euro, covering access to all sessions, 2 lunches, coffee breaks and conference material. Special arrangements will be made with local hotels for a limited number of rooms at a special conference rate. In addition, a Greek Night with live music and a one-day cruise to picturesque Greek Islands will be organized.

Papers (in English) from all areas of Business, Economics, Management, Marketing, Accounting, Finance, Human Resources, MIS and Business Law are welcome. Special sessions will be devoted to Management of the Public Sector and the Management of Non-Profit Organizations. Selected papers will be published in a Special Volume of the Conference Proceedings.

Please send an abstract of about 300 words, via email, before March 27<sup>th</sup>, 2006 to:

Professor Christos Sakellariou, Head, Business Research Unit, ATINER, 8 Valaoritou Street, Kolonaki, 10671 Athens, Greece. Tel.: + 30 210 363-4210 Fax: + 30 210 384-7734 Email: <a href="mailto:atiner@atiner.gr">atiner@atiner.gr</a>. URL: <a href="mailto:www.atiner.gr">www.atiner.gr</a>.

Allied Academies at <a href="http://www.alliedacademies.org">http://www.alliedacademies.org</a> added a new Academy of Governmental and Not for Profit Issues with a new Journal of Governmental and Not for Profit Issues. As its editor, Treba Marsh is soliciting manuscripts for the new journal. Please send your papers to:

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#### **ANNOUNCEMENTS**

### **AICPA Issues Recruiting Video for Government Accounting Careers**

A new AICPA video to promote accounting careers in government entitled, "CPAs in Government: Shaping the Future," is available online at:

http://www.aicpa.org/stream/index.htm#recruit.

The video is about eight minutes in length and depicts CPAs working at the federal, state, and local levels. The video was developed by AICPA's Government Performance and Accountability Committee (called "GPAC" and was formerly known as "Members in Government"). Current college students and recent graduates with one to five years of experience are the target market for the video. Besides using the online streaming video, you can request a DVD copy by following the instructions on the web page address provided above.

#### AICPA Produces Audit Committee Toolkits for Not-for-Profits and Governments

Following the release of the toolkit for audit committee member of publicly held companies, the AICPA has issued two new toolkits for the public sector. Both are available online at:

http://www.aicpa.org/audcommctr/homepage.htm.

#### **Studies in Managerial and Financial Accounting**

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Elsevier Science is pleased to announce that it is continuing to expand its monograph series <u>Studies in Managerial and Financial Accounting</u> and is looking to publish additional manuscripts that are advances in any area of accounting literature. As with their other research publications in accounting, they are emphasizing high quality material that will help accounting teachers and students to better advance the research, teaching and practice of accounting.

The manuscripts could be extensive research studies or invited collections of papers on a particular topic. The books will likely be 250-350 pages in length and will be published in cloth cover. They should be of interest to professors, students and libraries. They might also be of interest to practitioners but that is not the primary focus of the series. The series would also be appropriate for high quality books that are not of interest to traditional commercial publishers due to their limited market. This might include material oriented toward senior and graduate seminars in addition to the academic community.

We are looking for manuscripts in any stage of production - from completed manuscripts ready for immediate publication to manuscript ideas in their infancy. The first fourteen volumes have been published.

#### **Stay Connected with the GNP Section**

Do you know Smitty? Well, he wants to know you; or, more precisely, he wants to know your e-mail address.

Smitty is the person responsible for sending out e-mails announcing various Section activities. Smitty knows he doesn't have everyone's e-mail address. So, if you are not currently receiving e-mail messages from Smitty, please send him your address. We want the Section's distribution list to be as complete as possible. Please send your e-mail address to: smitty@mtsu.edu

#### **GNP Website:**

GNP archives are up on the website. You can click on the "section archive" item in the border of the website and view files dating back to 1976. These are the items that John Engstrom compiled. Please take a look at the site <a href="http://aaahq.org/GNP/index.htm">http://aaahq.org/GNP/index.htm</a> and send any corrections, updates and suggestions to Suzanne at: Suzanne.Lowensohn@business.colostate.edu

The Government & Nonprofit News is published three times a year (Spring, Summer and Fall) as a service to the GNP Section Members of the AAA.

The deadline to submit items for inclusion in the next issue of **Government & Nonprofit News** is **June 15, 2006**. Submit newsletter items (max 350 words per item) to:

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