INTRODUCTION

The Management Accounting Section of the American Accounting Association publishes the *Journal of Management Accounting Research (JMAR)*. Its objective is to contribute to improving the theory and practice of management accounting by promoting high-quality applied and theoretical research. The audience for this publication is the community of scholars and practitioners worldwide whose work impacts or is otherwise informed by the role that accounting information plays in decision-making within organizations.

"Management Accounting" for purposes of this publication is to be broadly conceived. The senior editor will publish papers involving a variety of topics, settings, and research methods. The research methods used in papers submitted for publication may be analytical or empirical. The Senior Editor invites manuscripts related to internal reporting and decision making, the interface between internal and external reporting, profit and not-for profit organizations, service and manufacturing organizations and domestic, foreign, and multinational organizations. New theories, topical areas, and research methods are encouraged.



EDITORS AND EDITORIAL BOARD

Senior Editor

Eva Labro, Ph.D.

The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Eva Labro is a professor of management accounting and Michael W. Haley Distinguished Scholar, Kenan-Flagler Business School, at The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. Her research interests in management accounting interface with other business disciplines and span multiple methodologies. She is specifically interested in costing systems. She has published extensively in top journals, including *The Accounting Review, Journal of Accounting Research, Journal of Accounting and Economics, Management Science, Manufacturing & Service Operations Management,* and *Production and Operations Management.* She is a senior editor at *Production and Operations Management* for its POM-Accounting Interface. She serves on the editorial boards of *The Accounting Review, Contemporary Accounting Research, European Accounting Review,* and *Management Accounting Research.* She is an award-winning researcher. She thrice received the Impact on Management Accounting Practice Award from the AICPA and CIMA. She also received the 2011 Notable Contributions to the Management Accounting Literature Award, the 2007 Best Management Accounting Paper Award at the AAA conference and the 2017 Weatherspoon Award for Excellence in Ph.D. teaching. Her work has received research funding from CIMA in the U.K. and the IMA in the U.S. A dual American-Belgian national, she has worked on both sides of the Atlantic. Before she joined UNC, she was an associate professor at the London School of Economics. She received her Ph.D. from the Catholic University of Leuven in Belgium.

Former Senior Editors of Journal of Management Accounting Research

1987-1991	William L. Ferrara
1992-1994	Chee W. Chow
1995-1997	Michael D. Shields
1998-2000	Anthony A. Atkinson
2001-2003	John Harry Evans III
2004-2006	Joan L. Luft
2007-2009	Richard A. Young
2010-2012	Ramji Balakrishnan
2013-2015	Ranjani Krishnan
2016-2018	Karen L. Sedatole



Editors

Eddy Cardinaels, Ph.D.

Tilburg University

Eddy Cardinaels focuses on experimental research in accounting. His work examines the conditions under which decision makers can benefit from recent accounting innovations such as ABC, BSC, and time driven costing, and how these are used in decision making and performance evaluations. Other work explores how social motives, honesty and trust between superiors, subordinates or business partners enter into capital budgeting decisions, investment decisions, and inter-firm negotiations. A second line of research focuses on archival research examining the effects of social networks in publicly listed companies and management, corporate governance, and incentive mechanisms in both health care contexts and listed companies. His work has been published in the top accounting journals such as *The Accounting Review, Journal of Accounting Research*, and *Accounting, Organizations and Society* and health care management journals such as *Health Policy*. He currently serves as editor of *Accounting, Organizations and Society* and *Journal of Management Accounting Research* and has served as editor for *The Accounting Review* (2014-2017) and as guest editor for the special issue of *European Accounting Review* "Accounting Insights from Health Care." He further is an editorial board member for *Contemporary Accounting Research* and *Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory*.

Mary Ellen Carter, Ph.D.

Boston College

Mary Ellen Carter's areas of interest are incentives, executive compensation, and corporate governance. Her recent research includes factors that contribute to gender pay gaps, the influence of consultants on CEO pay, and the use of court intervention as corporate governance mechanism. She has published in top journals including *Journal of Accounting and Economics, Journal of Accounting Research, The Accounting Review, the Review of Accounting Studies*, and *Journal of Financial Economics*. In addition, her research has been featured in *Forbes*, CNN.com, and the *Financial Times*, as well as other business media. She served as an associate editor at *European Accounting Review* from 2015-2018 and currently serves on the editorial boards of *The Accounting Review, Contemporary Accounting Research, Review of Accounting Studies*, and *Accounting Horizons*. Her research awards include the Glenn McLaughlin Prize for Research in Accounting Ethics in 2006 and the *Review of Accounting Studies* Conference Best Paper in 2008. Before joining Boston College, she taught at the Columbia Business School of Columbia University and at The Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania. She received her Ph.D. from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Willie Choi, Ph.D.

University of Wisconsin-Madison

Willie Choi is an associate professor, Department of Accounting and Information Systems, Wisconsin School of Business, at University of Wisconsin–Madison. Willie's research and teaching interests are in managerial accounting, with an emphasis on strategic performance measurement systems, and performance evaluation and reward systems. His research appears in *The Accounting Review* and *Journal of Accounting Research*. In addition to serving as an editor for *Journal of Management Accounting Research*, he serves on the editorial boards of *Accounting, Organizations and Society; Behavioral Research in Accounting; Contemporary Accounting Research;* and *The Accounting Review*. Willie has received several awards for his research and teaching, including the Impact on Management Accounting Practice Award and the Best Early-Career Researcher in Management Accounting Award (both from the AICPA/CIMA), and the Pitt Business Teacher of the Year. Poets and Quants also recognized Willie in its annual list of "40 under 40 Most Outstanding Business Professors." Willie earned his B.S.B.A. from Washington University in St. Louis, his M.Acc. from The Ohio State University, and his Ph.D. from Emory University. Before joining the faculty at the Wisconsin School of Business, he served on the faculty at the Katz Graduate School of Business, University of Pittsburgh.

Margaret H. Christ, Ph.D. CIA

The University of Georgia

Margaret H. Christ is an associate professor of accounting, and PwC Faculty Fellow in the Terry College of Business at The University of Georgia. Her research focuses broadly on management control systems. She has earned several research awards from the American Accounting Association, including the 2013 Accounting Horizons Best Paper Award, and outstanding paper awards from the Management Accounting, Information Systems, and ABO Sections. Her research is published in *The Accounting*



Review, Contemporary Accounting Research, Accounting, Organizations and Society, Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory, Accounting Horizons, and The Journal of Management Accounting Research (JMAR). She is an editor for JMAR and serves on several editorial boards. Dr. Christ's research contributes to research and theory. As a result, she serves on the AAA COSO Committee and the Institute of Internal Auditors Committee of Research and Education Advisors and her research has received grants from The Institute of Internal Auditors, Institute of Management Accountants, and Institute for Fraud Prevention. Dr. Christ teaches accounting information systems and has developed a case-based curriculum that relies heavily on data analytics techniques. She works with the Ernst and Young Academic Resource Center to develop and disseminate educational materials on the analytics mindset.

Mirko Heinle, Ph.D.

University of Pennsylvania

Mirko's research interests fundamentally focus on the economic forces surrounding the acquisition and communication of information in markets and organizations. More specifically, Mirko's interests concern accounting disclosure in capital markets, the regulatory process of such disclosure, and internal capital allocation. Current research includes the disclosure of risk related information, the effect of regulatory uniformity on lobbying incentives, and the optimal allocation of non-monetary resources. While most of Mirko's work is based on formal modeling, his more recent research on management forecasts includes both formal models and archival data. Mirko has published in top journals, including *The Accounting Review, Journal of Accounting Research, Journal of Accounting and Economics, Management Science*, and *The Review of Accounting Studies*. He serves on the editorial board of *The Accounting Review*. Mirko teaches managerial accounting in the undergraduate program. A German national, he joined The Wharton School in 2011 after receiving his doctoral degree from the University of Mannheim, Germany.

Anne Lillis, Ph.D.

The University of Melbourne

Anne Lillis is the Fitzgerald Chair of Accounting in the Department of Accounting at The University of Melbourne. She researches and teaches management accounting. Her research is predominantly field-based, with a focus on the design of performance management and control systems, and their influence on managerial behavior. She has published in leading international journals including *The Accounting Review; Contemporary Accounting Research; Accounting, Organizations and Society; Journal of Management Accounting Research;* and *Management Accounting Research.* Anne is an associate editor for *Journal of Management Accounting Research* and is a member of the editorial boards of several leading international journals including *Accounting, Organizations and Society; Management Accounting Research; European Accounting Review,* and the leading Australian journals, *Abacus* and *Accounting and Finance*. Anne was chair of the Chartered Accountants Australia and New Zealand (CAANZ) Management Accounting and Finance Member Advisory Panel, and a member of the CAANZ Education Board from 2006-2016. She was head of the Department of Accounting at The University of Melbourne from 2013-2016. Prior to joining The University of Melbourne, Anne spent several years in the Australian Taxation Office as well as at La Trobe and Deakin Universities. She received her Ph.D. from The University of Melbourne in 1998.

Michal Matějka, Ph.D.

Arizona State University

Michal Matějka is the Harvey and Missy Jabara Family Accounting Professor, W. P. Carey School of Business, Arizona State University. Professor Matějka received his Ph.D. from Tilburg University, The Netherlands, and his M.S. degree in economics and business administration from Masaryk University, Czech Republic. Prior to joining ASU, he held positions at the University of Michigan and University of Southern California. His research interests are in the area of performance measurement, target setting, and incentive compensation. His research has been published in *The Accounting Review, Contemporary Accounting Research, Journal of Management Accounting Research, Management Science*, and *Review of Accounting Studies*. He is also an associate editor at *Management Science* and on the editorial board of several leading accounting journals. His research has been recognized by the 2017 Notable Contributions to Management Accounting Literature Award. He also won the 2013 W. P. Carey Outstanding Master's Teaching Award.



Brian Mittendorf, Ph.D.

The Ohio State University

Brian Mittendorf is the Fisher Designated Professor of Accounting at The Ohio State University where he also serves as chair of the Department of Accounting and Management Information Systems. He holds a B.B.A. in accounting from Baylor University, and a Ph.D. in accounting from The Ohio State University. Prior to joining the Fisher College of Business, Dr. Mittendorf was an associate professor at Yale University's School of Management. He specializes in managerial accounting, nonprofit accounting, and the role of accounting in supply chain management. Dr. Mittendorf has published many articles in academic journals including *The Accounting Review, Journal of Accounting and Economics, Management Science*, and the RAND Journal of Economics, and serves as an editor for Production and Operations Management and Journal of Management Accounting Research. He has also been cited in media outlets including the Associated Press, Austin American-Statesman, Bloomberg BNA, Bloomberg Politics, Chronicle of Philanthropy, CNN Money, Columbus Dispatch, Marketwatch, NBC News, Newsweek, Nonprofit Times, NPR, San Francisco Chronicle, The Guardian, and USA Today. Dr. Mittendorf teaches courses on financial statements for nonprofit and governmental organizations.

Sven Modell, Ph.D.

The University of Manchester

Sven Modell is a professor of management accounting at Alliance Manchester Business School, The University of Manchester, UK. He is also a visiting professor at the Norwegian School of Economics (NHH), Norway; and Turku School of Economics, Finland. Professor Modell's research focuses on the social, political, and behavioral aspects of management accounting and control. He has conducted extensive qualitative research across a broad range of empirical contexts, most recently in state-owned enterprises in East Asia, and is often adopting a longitudinal, multi-level perspective on how accounting practices evolve in various industries and societal sectors. He has also written extensively about diverse methodological issues associated with qualitative and mixed methods research in accounting. Over the last ten years, he has nurtured an increasing interest in critical realism as a meta-theoretical basis for inter-disciplinary accounting research. He serves as associate editor of *Accounting and Business Research* and sits of the editorial boards of *Accounting, Auditing and Accountability Journal; European Accounting Review; Financial Accountability and Management; Management Accounting Research; and Qualitative Research in Accounting and Management*. He has published extensively in top, inter-disciplinary accounting journals such as *Accounting, Organizations and Society; Accounting, Auditing and Accountability Journal; Critical Perspectives on Accounting; European Accounting Review;* and *Management Accounting Research*.

Jason D. Schloetzer, Ph.D.

Georgetown University

Jason D. Schloetzer is the William and Karen Sonneborn Term Associate Professor of Business Administration and Associate Professor of Accounting, McDonough School of Business, at Georgetown University. His research examines accounting phenomena from an economic perspective, with a focus on how management control systems impact firms' financial and operational performance. He is perhaps best known for his use of archival data collected from companies, having collaborated on research projects with firms in the oil and gas, heavy vehicle manufacturing, industrial coatings, and consumer products industries. His work has appeared in leading journals, including *The Accounting Review* and *Journal of Accounting Research*, as well as well-regarded journals in finance and operations. He also collaborates with The Conference Board's Governance Center, including the publication of a well-regarded annual report on CEO succession and articles on current topics in corporate governance. He serves on the editorial board of *The Accounting Review*, and has presented his work at numerous universities and conferences, including twice at the World Economic Forum in Davos-Klosters, Switzerland. His current interests include field experiments and the business implications of artificial intelligence. Professor Schloetzer was born and raised in Topeka, KS, and earned his undergraduate degree in mechanical engineering from The University of Kansas, his M.B.A. from The George Washington University, and his Ph.D. from the University of Pittsburgh.

Jae Yong Shin, Ph.D.

Seoul National University

Jae Yong Shin is currently a Samil PwC Professor of Accounting at Seoul National University. Professor Shin's research broadly focuses on incentives in organizations: how various incentives influence individuals' behavior and performance, how



organizations design contracts and tasks to deal with incentive problems, and ultimately how the individual incentives and contracts determine the way organizations behave and perform. He is particularly interested in the role of performance targets in the design of compensation contracts for corporate executives and lower level employees. His articles have appeared in prestigious journals in accounting and management such as *The Accounting Review, Contemporary Accounting Research, Industrial and Labor Relations Review, Journal of Management, Journal of Management Accounting Research,* and *Journal of Business Ethics.* His 2006 article published in *The Accounting Review* won the Notable Contributions to Management Accounting Literature Award by the American Accounting Association in 2010. He was an editorial board member and now serves as an editor at *Journal of Management Accounting Research.*

Roland F. Speklé, Ph.D.

Nyenrode Business University

Roland Speklé is professor of management accounting & control, Nyenrode Business University, The Netherlands. He has published in the behavioral accounting tradition, but his primary research interests are in the field of the economics of organizational control and the design of effective management control systems. Although most of his research is set in a for-profit context, he has a special interest in control issues in the public sector. His research has been published in leading journals such as Accounting, Organizations and Society; Management Accounting Research; Organization Studies; Journal of Management Accounting Research; Behavioral Research in Accounting; and European Accounting Review. His research has been awarded with the David Solomons Prize 2014 (for joint work with Frank Verbeeten) and the 2018 BRIA Best Paper Award (for a paper with Hilco van Elten and Sally K. Widener). Speklé also teaches at The London School of Economics and Political Science, and serves at an ad hoc basis on advisory committees on performance management in the public sector. Before joining Nyenrode, he held various academic positions at Erasmus University Rotterdam (The Netherlands) and worked as an auditor and consultant in a large public accounting firm. He holds a Ph.D. (cum laude) from Erasmus University.

Dan Weiss, Ph.D., CPA

Tel Aviv University

Dan Weiss is an associate professor of accounting, director of Joseph Kasierer Institute of Accounting Research and director of Raya Strauss Family Business Research Center at the Coller School of Management, Tel Aviv University. His research explores managerial accounting, corporate governance, and insurance. Professor Weiss joined Tel Aviv University in 2003 from the University of California, Davis. He has published extensively in top journals, including *Nature*, *The Accounting Review*, *Journal of Accounting Research*, *Review of Accounting Studies*, *Journal of Operations Management*, and *European Accounting Review*. He serves on the editorial boards of *The Accounting Review*, *European Accounting Review*, and *Management Accounting Research*. He is a board member of the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange and earned the Lybrand Certificate of Merit Award and several teaching awards in M.B.A. and Executive M.B.A. programs.

Outgoing Editors

Shane S. Dikolli, Ph.D. Duke University

Gary Hecht, Ph.D. University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Christian Hofmann, Ph.D. Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich

Habib Mahama, Ph.D. United Arab Emirates University

Frank Moers, Ph.D.

Tatiana Sandino, Ph.D.

Maastricht University

Harvard University

Naomi S. Soderstrom, Ph.D. The University of Melbourne

Sally K. Widener, Ph.D. Clemson University



Editorial Board

Markus Arnold University of Bern

Josep Bisbe ESADE

Jasmijn BolTulane UniversityJason BrownIndiana UniversityPablo Casas-AcreArizona State University

Clara Chen University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Hui Chen

Mandy Cheng

Tony Davila

Henri Dekker

Shane Dikolli

Angelo Ditillo

University of Zurich

UNSW Sydney

University of Navarra

Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam

University of Virginia

Bocconi University

Fei Du University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Fabrizio Ferri University of Miami Isabella Grabner University of Vienna

Allan Hansen Copenhagen Business School

Gary Hecht University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Christian Hofmann Ludwig Maximillian University of Munich

Martin Holzhacker Michigan State University

Kerry Humphreys UNSW Sydney

Khim Kelly

Winiversity of Central Florida

Kalle Kraus

Stockholm School of Economics

Theresa Libby

University of Central Florida

Shuqing Luo

National University of Singapore

Victor Maas University of Amsterdam
Habib Mahama United Arab Emirates University

Matthias Mahlendorf Frankfurt School of Finance & Management

Raj Mashruwala University of Calgary

Ella Mae Matsumura *University of Wisconsin–Madison*Beatrice Michaeli *University of California, Los Angeles*

Frank Moers Maastricht University
Lin Nan Purdue University

Andrew Newman

Adam Presslee

University of South Carolina

University of Pittsburgh

Ram Ramanan

Binghamton University, SUNY

Frederick Rankin

Colorado State University

Anna Rohfling-Bastiaen

Goethe University

Tatiana Sandino Harvard University
Axel Schulz La Trobe University
Naomi Soderstrom The University of Melbourne

Ivo Tafkov

The University of Melbourne
Georgia State University

Alexandra Vanden Abbeele KU Leuven

Nir Yehuda The University of Texas at Dallas

Dae-Hee Yoon Yonsei University



SUBMISSION AND ACCEPTANCE LEVELS

Table 1 shows the number of papers submitted to *Journal of Management Accounting Research* for the period from 2014 to 2018.

TABLE 1
Annual Activity Summary—For the Journal Year

	Manuscripts			Manuscripts		Manuscripts
Year	In-Process, Beginning of Year	New Submissions Received	Resubmissions Received	Available for Evaluation	Decision Letters Sent	In-Process, End of Year
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(a)+(b)+(c)	(e)	(d)–(e)
				= (d)		= (f)
2018	21	80	88	189	173	16
2017	58	88	81	227	206	21
2016	34	108	62	204	146	58
2015	14	83	55	152	118	34
2014	20	70	28	118	107	11

- (a) Includes submissions in the editor's hands, but excludes revise and resubmit editorial decisions in authors' hands.
- (b) New manuscripts, excluding resubmissions.
- (c) Resubmissions of previous revise and resubmit editor decisions.
- (d) Evaluation means all actions by referees, associate editor, and/or editor are complete and the manuscript has been returned to the authors.
- (e) Manuscripts processed with a decision returned to the author, including manuscripts returned by the editor without involving referees.
- (f) Submissions where a decision has not yet been sent to the author (note that in-process excludes revise and resubmit editorial decisions that are now in the authors' hands).

Table 2 shows acceptance and rejection rates for the period from 2014 to 2018.

TABLE 2
Annual Outcome Summary—By Journal Year Annual Cohort

	New			Number of			
	Submissions	Number of	Percentage of	Papers	Percentage in	Number of	Percentage of
Year	Received	Rejections	Rejections	in Process	Process	Acceptances	Acceptances
	(a)	(b)	(c) = b)/(a)	(d)	(e)=(d)/(a)	(f)	(g)=(f)/(a)
2018	80	38	48%	38	48%	4	5%
2017	88	56	64%	12	14%	20	23%
2016	108	73	68%	6	6%	29	27%
2015	83	54	65%	1	1%	28	34%
2014	70	45	64%	0	0%	25	36%

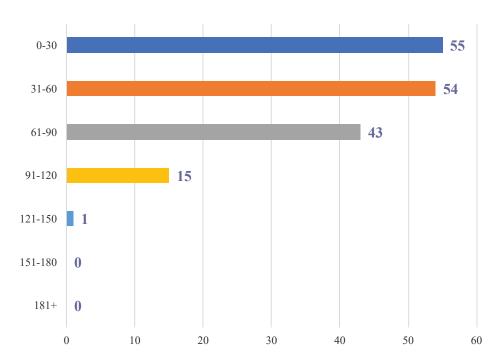
- (a) Number of submitted manuscripts from that year's cohort
- (b) Number of rejected manuscripts from that year's cohort
- (c) Percent of rejected manuscripts from that year's cohort
- (d) Number of manuscripts still being evaluated (no report yet, revise, resubmit)
- (e) Percent of manuscripts from that year's cohort still being evaluated
- (f) Number of accepted manuscripts from that year's cohort
- (g) Percent of accepted manuscripts from that year's cohort



Of the 173 submissions that were evaluated in 2018, the mean turn time was 47 days. Median turn time was 50 days.

EXHIBIT 1

Turnaround Times for Decisions Made in the Year Ended December 31, 2018.





AAA DIGITAL LIBRARY and CONTENT AGGREGATOR DOWNLOAD DATA

The American Accounting Association publishes 17 journals in the areas of accounting research, education, practice, and public interest. Table 3 shows the download of articles from the AAA's Digital Library (http://www.aaajournals.org) and content aggregators (EBSCO, JSTOR, and/or Proquest) in 2017.

TABLE 3
2017 AAA Digital Library and Content Aggregators Downloads (Full-Text)

Journals	Downloads
The Accounting Review*	779,167
Accounting Horizons*	241,690
Issues in Accounting Education*	215,469
Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory	203,841
Journal of Management Accounting Research	96,711
Journal of Information Systems	89,783
Current Issues in Auditing	84,915
Behavioral Research in Accounting	50,902
Journal of International Accounting Research	34,039
The Journal of the American Taxation Association	33,857
Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting	30,006
Accounting and the Public Interest	11,765
Journal of Governmental & Nonprofit Accounting	10,238
The ATA Journal of Legal Tax Research	5,014
Journal of Financial Reporting	3,934
Journal of Forensic Accounting Research	2,904
Accounting Historians Journal	768

^{*} Association-wide journal.

Other Important Statistics

- 1. *Journal of Management Accounting* is ranked #35 of 130 Accounting journals (Business, Management, and Accounting: Accounting; CiteScore, Elsevier, 2018).
- 2. Percentage of international authors: 45%



TOP 10 ARTICLES (AAA Digital Library, 2018)

- 1. What Is Corporate Sustainability and How Do Firms Practice It? A Management Accounting Perspective Satish Joshi, Yue Li
- 2. Management Accountant—What Ails Thee? *Ranjani Krishnan*
- Voluntary Corporate Social Responsibility Reporting: A Study of Early and Late Reporter Motivations and Outcomes

Alnoor Bhimani, Hanna Silvola, Prabhu Sivabalan

- 4. INTRODUCTION: Management Accounting Research: Knowledge Base, Themes, and Future Directions *Brian Mittendorf*
- 5. Cost Management Research Rajiv D. Banker, Dmitri Byzalov, Shunlan Fang, Yi Liang
- 6. Management Control for Stimulating Different Types of Creativity: The Role of Budgets *Martine Cools, Kristof Stouthuysen, Alexandra Van den Abbeele*
- 7. Mapping Quantitative Management Accounting Research 2002–2012 Florian Herschung, Matthias D. Mahlendorf, Jürgen Weber
- 8. Constructs in Survey-Based Management Accounting and Control Research: An Inventory from 1996 to 2015 David S. Bedford, Roland F. Speklé
- Construct Validity in Survey-Based Management Accounting and Control Research David S. Bedford, Roland F. Speklé
- 10. Asymmetric Cost Behavior Rajiv D. Banker, Dmitri Byzalov



CITATION INDICES

This section provides data on rankings drawn from Scopus (Elsevier, 2018), presents citation counts from Elsevier's CiteScore, and includes international journal listings and ratings from the most recent data available.

Scopus Rankings

An important measure of the quality of a journal is to understand how its intellectual contributions are valued by measuring the extent of citations made to papers published in that journal. Elsevier's Scopus database of abstracts and citation of peer-reviewed papers has 50m records in more than 22,000 titles published by 5,000 publishers (http://www.elsevier.com/online-tools/scopus). Scopus provides a foundation for new journal metrics that have become increasingly influential in recent years (http://www.journalmetrics.com). Important metrics based on Scopus include Source-Normalized Impact per Paper (SNIP) and SCImago Journal Rank (SJR). Journal citation metrics based on Scopus are increasingly seen by many senior university administrators as a means of normalizing the differences in publishing patterns between disciplines.

The key aspect of SNIP is to measure citation impact by "normalizing" citation values for the radically different patterns of citation between disciplines. SNIP also counters the various manipulations of citation rankings. The summary of SNIP is:

- "Takes a research field's citation frequency into account
- Considers immediacy—how quickly a paper is likely to have an impact in a given field
- Accounts for how well the field is covered by the underlying database
- Counters any potential for editorial manipulation" (http://www.journalmetrics.com)

The key aspect of SJR is the recognition that not all citations are equal. A citation in a more influential journal should count more than a citation in a less influential journal. The summary of SJR is:

- "Is weighted by the prestige of the journal, thereby 'leveling the playing field' among journals
- Eliminates manipulation: the only way to raise the SJR ranking is publish in more reputable journals
- 'Shares' a journal's prestige equally over the total number of citations in that journal
- Normalizes for differences in citation behavior between subject fields" (http://www.journalmetrics.com)

Table 4 shows the SNIP and SJR rankings for 2015 to 2017 (most recent data) with comparable data for AAA peers, as well as those in the accounting and information systems disciplines.



TABLE 4
SNIP and SJR Rankings: 2015–2017

Source Title		SNIP			SJR	
	2017	2016	2015	2017	2016	2015
Journal of Management Accounting Research	1.213	1.204	0.398	0.743	0.964	0.783
AAA Peers						
Accounting and the Public Interest	0.703	0.799	0.394	0.234	0.206	0.299
Accounting Historians Journal	0.169	0.072	0.934	0.145	0.125	0.506
Accounting Horizons	1.584	1.099	1.909	0.720	0.926	1.063
Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory	2.088	1.188	0.900	1.710	0.833	0.642
Behavioral Research in Accounting	0.903	0.386	0.248	0.457	0.270	0.229
Current Issues in Auditing	0.686	1.075	1.062	0.223	0.582	0.765
Issues in Accounting Education	1.471	1.097	0.535	0.715	1.462	0.859
Journal of the American Taxation Association	0.786	0.648	0.283	1.227	0.161	0.139
Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting	0.351	1.535	1.199	0.214	0.718	0.643
Journal of Information Systems	0.780	1.510	0.942	0.502	0.379	0.478
Journal of International Accounting Research	0.675	1.204	0.398	0.385	0.964	0.783
The Accounting Review	2.608	2.298	3.237	3.946	3.571	4.478
Accounting and Finance Peers						
Accounting, Auditing & Accountability Journal	1.981	1.611	1.507	2.187	1.579	0.880
Accounting & Finance	1.036	1.035	1.256	0.384	0.607	0.547
Accounting, Organizations and Society	1.816	2.004	2.813	1.771	2.451	2.515
British Accounting Review	1.706	1.754	2.065	0.986	0.746	0.711
Contemporary Accounting Research	2.074	2.681	1.774	2.604	3.190	2.594
European Accounting Review	1.690	1.718	1.504	0.902	1.418	0.828
Journal of Accounting & Economics	3.311	3.787	3.507	6.875	7.662	6.834
Journal of Accounting and Public Policy	1.673	1.884	1.478	0.910	1.530	1.030
Journal of Accounting Research	3.453	3.111	2.649	6.957	6.172	5.733
Journal of Finance	5.805	5.685	4.786	18.318	20.973	14.54
Journal of Financial Economics	4.531	4.604	4.028	12.489	13.218	9.920
Management Accounting Research	2.881	3.479	2.715	1.426	2.494	1.913
Review of Accounting Studies	1.886	1.687	1.708	2.757	2.867	2.039

Source: SCOPUS database, http://www.journalmetrics.com, Elsevier, 2018.



CiteScore

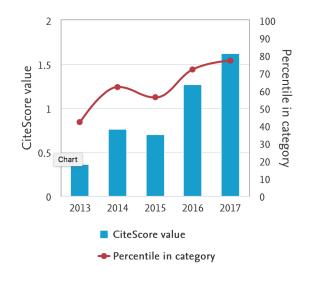
In 2016, CiteScore was added to the Scopus metrics. CiteScore measures the citations on articles published in the previous 3 years. All article types are counted. Scopus metrics now include Source Normalized Impact per Paper (SNIP), SCImago Journal Rank (SJR), and citation and document counts and percentage cited (CiteScore). Another way of looking at this is SNIP is article impact, SJR is the journal impact, and CiteScore is a view of the journal's citation analysis. The following images show the CiteScore trend for *JMAR*, and the CiteScore table lists the CiteScore for each AAA journal indexed in Scopus.

CiteScore rank ①

Category	Rank	Percentile
Business, Management and Accounting Business and International Management	#76/340	── 77th
Business, Management and Accounting Accounting	#35/130	73rd

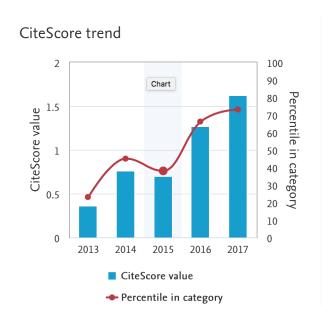
Management

CiteScore trend



Source: CiteScore, Elsevier, 2018

Accounting





	C	iteScore, 2018			
Journal	2017 Cits	2017 Citations/2014-2016 docs			
Accounting Historians Journal	0.41	13 cites/32 docs			
Accounting Horizons	2.11	264 cites/125 docs			
Accounting and the Public Interest	0.47	8 cites/17 docs			
Accounting Review, The	3.24	796 cites/246 docs			
ATA Journal of Legal Tax Research	0.08	2 cites/25 docs			
Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory	2.55	280 cites/110 docs			
Behavioral Research in Accounting	1.17	54 cites/46 docs			
Current Issues in Auditing	0.38	18 cites/47 docs			
Issues in Accounting Education	0.92	84 cites/91 docs			
		ı			
Journal of the American Taxation Association	1.04	51 cites/49 docs			
	1 0.54	25 : 46 1			
Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting	0.54	25 cites/46 docs			
I I CE: · ID · c					
Journal of Financial Reporting	new	new			
Laural of Engagic Accounting Designal		# OTT:			
Journal of Forensic Accounting Research	new	new			
Journal of Governmental & Nonprofit Accounting	n/a	n/a			
Tourna of Governmental & Honprofit Accounting	11/ a	11/ a			
Journal of Information Systems	1.36	101 cites/74 docs			
	1.50	101 01100 / 1 4000			
Journal of International Accounting Research	0.72	36 cites/50 docs			
		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			
Journal of Management Accounting Research	1.62	110 cites/68 docs			
,					



POSITIONING IN INTERNATIONAL RANKINGS

Journal of Management Accounting Research is in a number of international journal rankings, as tracked by the Harzing Journal Quality List (http://www. harzing.com, updated April 2017). The following table lists JMAR's position on selected rankings, along with those of peers from the accounting and finance disciplines. Detailed explanations of the selected rankings follow.

Journal of Management Accounting Research ranks as A on the widely followed Australian Business Deans Council (ABDC) journal list.

	TABLE 5				
Journal of Management Ac	Journal of Management Accounting Research in International Rankings				
Journal	ABDC 2016	EJL 2016	ESS 2016	HEC 2011	UQ 2011
Journal of Management Accounting Research†	A	S	1	B+	1
Accounting Peers					
Accounting and the Public Interest†	В				
Accounting Historians Journal†	В			В	3
Accounting Horizons†	A	S	2	В	2
Accounting, Auditing & Accountability Journal	A	S	1	B+	1
Accounting, Organizations and Society	A*	P+	0+	A	1
Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory†	A*	P	1	B+	2
Behavioral Research in Accounting†	A	S	2	B+	2
British Accounting Review	A	S	2	В	2
Contemporary Accounting Research	A*	P+	0	A	1
Current Issues in Auditing†	В				
European Accounting Review	A*	P	1	A	2
International Journal of Accounting	A		1	В	4
International Journal of Auditing	A			В	3
Issues in Accounting Education†	A		2	C	2
Journal of Accounting & Economics	A*	P+	0+	A	1
Journal of Accounting and Public Policy	A	S	1	B+	2
Journal of Accounting Research	A*	P+	0+	A	1
Journal of Business Finance & Accounting	A	P	1	B+	2
Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting	C				
Journal of Governmental & Nonprofit Accounting†	В				
Journal of Information Systems†	A		2	В	2
Journal of International Accounting Research†	A	S	2	C	3
Journal of Management Accounting Research†	A	S	1	B+	1
Management Accounting Research	A*	P	1	B+	2
Review of Accounting Studies	A*	P+	0	A	2
The Accounting Review†	A*	P+	0+	A	1

 $[\]dagger$ Denotes the journal is published by the American Accounting Association.



Australian Business Deans Council Journal Rankings List (2016)

The influence of this ranking goes well beyond Australia.

Rank	Interpretation
A*	Best or leading journal in its field—publishes outstanding, original, and rigorous research that will shape the field. Acceptance rates are typically low and the editorial board is dominated by leading scholars in the field or subfield, including from top institutions in the world. Where relevant to the field or subfield, the journal has the highest impact factors or other indices of high reputation.
A	Highly regarded journal in the field or subfield—publishes excellent research in terms of originality, significance, and rigor; has competitive submission and acceptance rates; excellent refereeing process; and, where relevant to the field or subfield, has higher than average impact factors. Not all highly regarded journals have high impact factors, especially those in niche areas.
В	Well-regarded journal in the field or subfield—publishes research of a good standard in terms of originality, significance, and rigor, and papers are fully refereed according to good standards and practices but acceptance rates are higher than for Tiers A* and A. Depending on the field or subfield, will have a modest impact factor and will be ISI-listed.
C	A recognized journal—publishes research that is of a modest standard and/or is yet to establish its reputation because of its newness. This tier is more inclusive than the other categories. Only includes refereed journals.

EJL 2016—Erasmus Research Institute of Management Journals Listing (The Netherlands)

Rank	Interpretation
P+	Top journals among P
P	Best journals in the field
PA	Top international journals (aspirant)
S	Scientific refereed journals of a recognized academic reputation that do not reach the quality levels of the Primary Set (P)
M*	Top managerial journal

ESS 2016—ESSEC Business School Paris

Rank	Interpretation
0+	Recognized internationally as the best in the discipline
0	Excellence at a level close to the top journals in the field
1	High-level scientific journals of international reputation and circulation
2	Generally national-circulation journals, or international journals of lesser reputation
3	Journals with a very narrow circulation or low profile

HEC 2011—Hautes Études Commerciales de Paris Ranking List

An amalgam of five rankings including *Financial Times*' Journals List (2010), and ABS (Association of Business Schools) (UK) Academic Journal Quality Guide.

Rank	Interpretation
A	Highest quality rating
B+ and B	Intermediate quality ratings
C	Lowest quality rating



UQ 2011—The University of Queensland Adjusted ERA Rankings List
This list is a combination of The University of Queensland 2007 list and the ERA (Excellence in Research for Australia) list. The ERA list is a national ranking.

Rank	Interpretation
1	Highest quality rating, A* ERA
2	Intermediate quality rating, A ERA
3	Intermediate quality rating, B ERA
4	Lowest quality rating, C ERA