

INTRODUCTION

Accounting and the Public Interest is an academic journal published by the Public Interest Section of the American Accounting Association. The journal takes the view that accounting has broad societal responsibilities, and thus accounting-related activities have consequences for a wide spectrum of constituencies. Studies submitted to the journal should be linked to the public interest by situating them within a historical, social, or political context, and findings should ultimately provide guidance for responsible action. The journal welcomes innovation and eclecticism, alternative theories and methodologies, as well as the more traditional ones. Responsible action can be promoted through research in all areas of accounting including, but not restricted to:

- financial accounting and auditing
- accounting in organizations, whether profit-driven, governmental, or not-for-profit
- social and environmental accounting
- government and professional regulation
- taxation
- gender and diversity issues
- professional and business ethics
- information technology
- · accounting and business education
- governance of accounting organizations

Theoretical and empirical contributions, as well as literature reviews that synthesize the state-of-the-art in specific areas, are considered appropriate. Replications and reinterpretations of previous work will also be considered.

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Kansas State University, Kansas State University, Dept. of Accounting, Manhattan, KS, USA

Amy M. Hageman is the KPMG Professor of Accounting in Kansas State University's Department of Accounting. She previously served as Chair of the Public Interest Section of the AAA from 2016–2020 and was an Associate Editor at Accounting and the Public Interest before beginning her role as Senior Editor. Her primary research interest is on public interest elements of taxation, focusing on tax professional/taxpayer decision making and antecedents and consequences of tax policy. She has published in a variety of journals, including Accounting, Organizations, and Society; The Journal of the American Taxation Association; Behavioral Research in Accounting; Journal of Business Ethics; Accounting and the Public Interest; Journal of Accounting and Public Policy; and others.

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Lisa Baudot is an Assistant Professor in the Kenneth G. Dixon School of Accounting at the University of Central Florida where she teaches undergraduate and graduate-level auditing. Lisa's current research interests focus on qualitative studies of the politics of developing accounting, auditing, governance norms, and standards around the world, and the implementation of accounting and auditing standards in practice. Lisa has published papers in academic journals such as *Accounting, Auditing and Accountability Journal; Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory; Contemporary Accounting Research;* and *Journal of Business Ethics.* Lisa received her doctorate from ESSEC Business School in Paris, France where she lived, worked, and studied for nearly a decade. Prior to her doctoral studies, Lisa held positions in external audit for a large public accounting firm and in operational audit and controlling for two multinational companies. She has an M.B.A. from The George Washington University and she also holds certifications in public accounting (CPA) and internal auditing (CIA).

Dennis M. Patten, Ph.D.

Illinois State University, Department of Accounting, Normal, IL, USA

Den Patten is a Professor of Accounting at Illinois State University where he teaches governmental and non-profit accounting and a master's level research class. Den's research centers primarily on corporate social and environmental disclosure. In addition to *Accounting and the Public Interest*, he has published in a wide variety of journals including *Accounting, Organizations and Society; Journal of Accounting and Public Policy;* and *Journal of Business Ethics*. He serves on the editorial board for a number of journals, and is an international associate for the Center for Social and Environmental Accounting Research. Den has been a member of the Public Interest Section for more than 30 years.

Stephen J. Perreault, Ph.D.

Providence College, Department of Accountancy, Providence, RI, USA

Steve Perreault is an Associate Professor of accountancy at Providence College where he teaches courses in auditing, accounting policy, and accounting data analytics. Dr. Perreault's research examines professional judgment and decision making in accounting and auditing contexts using behavioral decision theory. His work has been published in academic journals such as *Accounting, Organizations and Society; Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory; Behavioral Research in Accounting;* and *Contemporary Accounting Research*, among other outlets. He holds a Ph.D. in accounting from the University of Massachusetts Amherst, an M.S. in accounting from the University of Rhode Island, and a B.S. in accounting from West Virginia University. Prior to his work in academia, Steve worked in the audit practice of KPMG. He is a licensed CPA in the State of Rhode Island.

Diane H. Roberts, Ph.D.

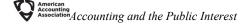
University of San Francisco, Department of Accounting, San Francisco, CA, USA

Diane H. Roberts is Professor of Accounting at the School of Management at the University of San Francisco, having served on the faculty since 1994. She earned her Ph.D. from the University of California, Irvine. Diane innovated an environmental accounting course taught in both the University of San Francisco's School of Management's M.B.A. Program and College of Arts and Sciences Masters of Science in Environmental Management Program. She was twice the director of the American Accounting Association's Symposium on Research in Accounting Ethics and chair of the American Accounting Association Professionalism and Ethics Committee. Diane currently serves as an Associate Editor of Accounting and the Public Interest and on the editorial board of Research on Professional Responsibility and Ethics in Accounting. She was awarded the Third Annual Glen McLaughlin Prize for Research in Accounting Ethics by the Oklahoma Center for Accounting Research, a Post-Sabbatical Merit Award by the University of San Francisco, and the Academy of Accounting Historians Alfred R. Roberts Memorial Research Award (Diane is not related to Alfred R. Roberts). Diane serves the Academy of Accounting Historians section as coordinator of the American Accounting Association Western Regional Meeting.

Anne L. Schnader, Ph.D.

Suffolk University, Department of Accounting, Boston, MA, USA

Anne Schnader is an Associate Professor at the Sawyer Business School of Suffolk University in Boston. Her undergraduate degree in mathematics is from Dartmouth College, her M.B.A. in accounting is from the Stern School of Business at NYU, and her D.B.A. in accounting is from Boston University. At the Sawyer Business School, Anne



teaches financial accounting in the M.S.A. program, and also runs the accounting practicum program at the undergraduate level. Her primary research interests are in the areas of internal controls and fiduciary duty in the broker dealer industry. She has published in a number of academic journals including *Contemporary Accounting Research*, *Current Issues in Auditing, Accounting Horizons*, and *Issues in Accounting Education*, and she has been the recipient of a PwC INQuiries Award for Research on two separate occasions. She is an associate editor for *Accounting in the Public Interest* and is on the editorial board of *Issues in Accounting Education*. She is also a Certified Public Accountant (inactive) in the State of New York.

Donna Bobek Schmitt, Ph.D.

University of South Carolina, Darla Moore School of Business, Columbia, SC, USA

Donna Bobek Schmitt is an Associate Professor at the University of South Carolina (since Fall 2014); she was previously on the faculty of the University of Central Florida (UCF) for 17 years. Her undergraduate degree in accounting is from the University of Miami and her Ph.D. is from the University of Florida. She teaches graduatetax courses and has received several teaching awards, including the 2013 UCF University Excellence in Graduate Teaching Award. She conducts research on the judgment and decision making, including ethical decision making, of taxpayers and accounting professionals, and has published in a number of academic journals including Accounting, Organizations and Society; Behavioral Research in Accounting; The Journal of the American Taxation Association; Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory; and Journal of Business Ethics. She is an editor for Behavioral Research in Accounting; an associate editor for Accounting in the Public Interest; and has been on the editorial board of numerous journals including The Journal of the American Taxation Association. She is also a licensed Certified Public Accountant in Florida.

Marie-Soleil Tremblay, Ph.D.

École Nationale D'administration Publique, Dept. of Public Finance, Quebec, Quebec, Canada

Marie-Soleil Tremblay is a Fellow Certified Professional Accountant and Full Professor in Accounting at École Nationale D'administration Publique. Prior to this position she was Lecturer in Accounting and audit at Laval University. For more than ten years she practiced external auditing for Deloitte, then for the Québec Auditor General's Office. Professor Tremblay is the author of many books and articles on audit, corporate governance, controls, and public sector financial management. She uses qualitative field research methods and combines accounting and organization theory with other social sciences such as anthropology and sociology to better understand complex problems. Dr. Tremblay is frequently sought as an analyst or consultant in her field of research. Her contributions fuel and enrich reflections on issues that challenge our society. Marie-Soleil Tremblay has four sons and lives in Québec City, Canada.

Dana Wallace

University of Central Florida, Kenneth G. Dixon School of Accounting, Orlando, FL, USA

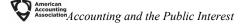
Dana Wallace is an Assistant Professor at the University of Central Florida. She received undergraduate and graduate degrees in accounting from the University of North Florida and a Ph.D. in accounting from Florida State University. Her research interests include voluntary disclosure, financial reporting, and social accounting issues, including environmental disclosure, corporate social responsibility, and corporate political connectedness. She has published in various academic journals including the *Journal of Business Ethics*; *Journal of Business Finance & Accounting*; *Critical Perspectives on Accounting*; and *Journal of Financial Reporting*. Dana teaches intermediate financial accounting in the Kenneth G. Dixon School of Accounting, where she earned the 2019 Beta Alpha Psi Professor of the Year Award. Dana worked as a tax associate for PricewaterhouseCoopers in New York City prior to pursuing her doctoral degree and is a Certified Public Accountant (CPA).

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SUBMISSION AND ACCEPTANCE LEVELS

Table 1 shows the number of papers submitted to *Accounting and the Public Interest* for the period from 2018 to 2022.

TABLE 1
Annual Activity Summary—For the Calendar Year

	Manuscripts	New		Manuscripts		Manuscripts
	In-Process,	Submissions	Resubmissions	Available	Decision	In-Process,
Year	Beginning of Year	Received	Received	for Evaluation	Letters Sent	End of Year
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(a) + (b) + (c)	(e)	(d) - (e)
				$=(\mathbf{d})$		=(f)
2022	1	20	15	36	31	5
2021*	7	16	12	35	34	1
2020**	2	26	17	45	38	7
2019***	2	20	10	32	30	2
2018****	7	26	16	49	47	2

- (a) Includes submissions in the editor's hands but excludes revise-and-resubmit editorial decisions in authors' hands.
- (b) New manuscripts, excluding resubmissions.
- (c) Resubmissions of previous revise-and-resubmit editor decisions.
- (d) Evaluation means all actions by referees, associate editor, and/or editor are complete, and the manuscript has been returned to the authors.
- (e) Manuscripts processed with a decision returned to the author, including manuscripts returned by the editor without involving referees.
- *The 2021 JIPs erroneously reported 11 resubmissions and 33 evaluations.
- **The 2020 and 2021 JIPs erroneously reported 25 and 28 submissions respectively, 32 and 34 evaluations respectively for the year 2020. The 2021 JIP erroneously reported 29 resubmissions for 2020.
- ***The 2019 JIP erroneously omitted submission and evaluations from Editorial Manager. The 2020 and 2021 JIPs also reported erroneous data for 2019.
- ****The 2021 JIP erroneously reported 2018 data.

Table 2 shows acceptance and rejection rates for the period from 2019 to 2022.

TABLE 2
Annual Outcome Summary—By Calendar Year Cohort

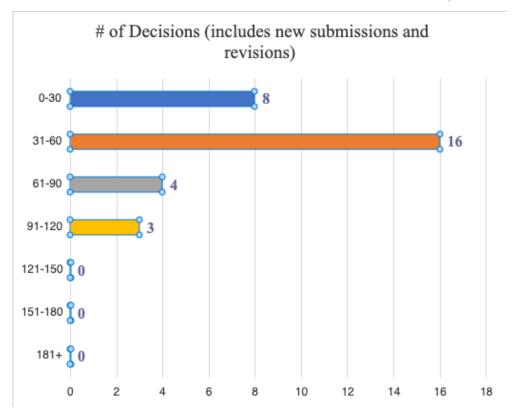
Year	New Submissions Received	Number of Rejections	Percentage of Rejections	Number of Papers in Process	Percentage in Process	Number of Acceptances	Percentage of Acceptances
2022	(a) 20	(b)	(c) = (b)/(a) 60%	(d) 4	(e) = (d)/(a) 20%	(f) 4	(g) = (f)/(a) 20%
2021	16	14	68%	1	31%	1	0%
2020	26	20	77%	0	0%	6	17%
2019	20	11	55%	0	0%	9	45%

- (a) Number of submitted manuscripts from that year's cohort.
- (b) Number of rejected manuscripts from that year's cohort.
- (c) Percent of rejected manuscripts from that year's cohort.
- (d) Number of manuscripts still being evaluated (no report yet, revise, resubmit).
- (e) Percent of manuscripts from that year's cohort still being evaluated.
- (f) Number of accepted manuscripts from that year's cohort.
- (g) Percent of accepted manuscripts from that year's cohort.

Of the 31 submissions that were evaluated in 2022, the mean turn-around time was 44 days. Median turn-around time was 45 days.

EXHIBIT 1

Turnaround Times for Decisions Made in the Year Ended December 31, 2022



AAA DIGITAL LIBRARY and CONTENT AGGREGATOR DOWNLOAD DATA

The American Accounting Association Digital Library includes 17 journals that represent all areas of accounting. Table 3 shows the total usage data for each journal in 2022 across all distribution channels including: AAA Digital Library and the content aggregators (EBSCO, JSTOR, and ProQuest).

TABLE 3

2022 AAA Digital Library and Content Aggregators Downloads

Journals	Downloads
The Accounting Review*	937,193
Accounting Horizons*	156,824
Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory	149,913
The Journal of the American Taxation Association	116,525
Current Issues in Auditing	113,967
Issues in Accounting Education*	100,439
Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting	90,711
Journal of Management Accounting Research	86,217
Journal of Information Systems	77,323
Accounting Historians Journal	42,902
Behavioral Research in Accounting	34,178
Journal of International Accounting Research	29,715
Journal of Governmental & Nonprofit Accounting	17,805
Journal of Forensic Accounting Research	15,575
Journal of Financial Reporting	8,306
Accounting and the Public Interest	7,357
The ATA Journal of Legal Tax Research	4,016

^{*} Association-wide journal.

Other Important Statistics

- 1. Accounting and the Public Interest is ranked #135 of 163 Accounting (Business, Management, and Accounting: Accounting) journals (CiteScore, Elsevier, 2022).
- 2. Percentage of international authors: 20%
- 3. View the Most Read and Most Cited papers for API on the AAA's Digital Library.

CITATION INDICES

This section provides data on rankings drawn from Scopus (Elsevier 2022), presents citation counts from Elsevier's CiteScore, and includes international journal listings and ratings from the most recent data available.

Scopus Rankings

An important measure of the quality of a journal is to understand how its intellectual contributions are valued by measuring the extent of citations made to papers published in that journal. Elsevier's Scopus database of abstracts and citations of peer-reviewed papers has 50m records in more than 22,000 titles published by 5,000 publishers (http://www.elsevier.com/online-tools/scopus). Scopus provides a foundation for new journal metrics that have become increasingly influential in recent years (http://www.journalmetrics.com). Important metrics based on Scopus include Source-Normalized Impact per Paper (SNIP) and SCImago Journal Rank (SJR). Journal citation metrics based on Scopus are increasingly seen by many senior university administrators as a means of normalizing the differences in publishing patterns between disciplines.

The key aspect of SNIP is to measure citation impact by "normalizing" citation values for the radically different patterns of citation between disciplines. SNIP also counters the various manipulations of citation rankings. The summary of SNIP is:

- "Takes a research field's citation frequency into account
- Considers immediacy—how quickly a paper is likely to have an impact in a given field
- Accounts for how well the field is covered by the underlying database
- Counters any potential for editorial manipulation" (http://www.journalmetrics.com)

The key aspect of SJR is the recognition that not all citations are equal. A citation in a more influential journal should count more than a citation in a less influential journal. The summary of SJR is:

- "Is weighted by the prestige of the journal, thereby 'leveling the playing field' among journals
- Eliminates manipulation: the only way to raise the SJR ranking is publish in more reputable journals
- 'Shares' a journal's prestige equally over the total number of citations in that journal
- Normalizes for differences in citation behavior between subject fields" (http://www.journalmetrics.com)

Table 4 shows the SNIP and SJR rankings for 2019 to 2022 (most recent data).

TABLE 4
SNIP and SJR Rankings: 2019–2022

Source Title		SN	IIP		SJR			
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2022	2021	2020	2019
Accounting and the Public Interest	0.456	0.318	0.676	0.589	0.184	0.212	0.258	0.299
AAA Peers								
Accounting and the Public Interest	0.456	0.318	0.676	0.589	0.184	0.212	0.258	0.299
Accounting Historians Journal	0.233	0.525	0.815	1.298	0.142	0.143	0.367	0.328
Accounting Horizons	1.413	1.700	1.566	1.296	0.997	1.454	1.302	1.170
Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory	2.010	1.929	1.930	1.706	1.655	1.777	1.907	1.822
Behavioral Research in Accounting	1.095	1.414	1.130	1.058	0.701	1.238	1.311	0.818
Current Issues in Auditing	0.518	0.707	0.581	0.489	0.370	0.473	0.274	0.515
Issues in Accounting Education	1.328	0.665	0.794	0.811	0.525	0.483	0.415	0.410
Journal of the American Taxation Association	1.452	1.456	1.122	1.416	1.108	2.271	2.756	1.468
Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting	0.825	1.335	1.648	0.879	0.654	0.946	0.756	0.490
Journal of Information Systems	1.251	1.112	1.654	1.671	1.092	1.183	0.859	0.780
Journal of International Accounting Research	0.531	0.526	0.860	0.832	0.314	0.371	0.399	0.397
Journal of Management Accounting Research	1.033	0.970	1.247	1.269	0.917	0.768	1.307	1.106
The Accounting Review	3.477	3.662	3.503	3.729	4.446	4.674	5.678	5.446
The ATA Journal of Legal Tax Research	0.000	0.126	0.000	0.000	0.103	0.102	0.102	0.102

Source: SCOPUS database, http://www.scopus.com/sources, Elsevier, 2022.

CiteScore

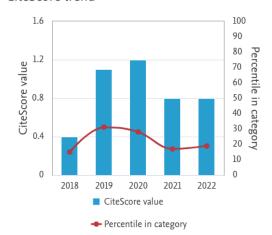
In 2016, CiteScore was added to the Scopus metrics. CiteScore measures the citations on articles published in the previous 3 years. All article types are counted. Scopus metrics now include Source Normalized Impact per Paper (SNIP), SCImago Journal Rank (SJR), and citation and document counts and percentage cited (CiteScore). Another way of looking at this is SNIP is article impact, SJR is the journal impact, and CiteScore is a view of the journal's citation analysis. The following images show the CiteScore trends for *API*, and the CiteScore table lists the CiteScore for each journal in the AAA collection indexed in Scopus.



CiteScore rank 2022 ①

Category	Rank	Percentile		
Business, Management and Accounting Accounting	#136/168	■ 19th		

CiteScore trend



Source: CiteScore, Elsevier, 2022

	CiteScore, 2022				
Journal	2019-2022	Citations/Documents			
Accounting Historians Journal	0.40	20 cites/48 docs			
Accounting Horizons	3.50	492 cites/141 docs			
Accounting and the Public Interest	0.80	14 cites/17 docs			
Accounting Review, The	7.30	2,510 cites/345 docs			
ATA Journal of Legal Tax Research	0.20	2 cites/12 docs			
Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory	4.90	638 cites/131 docs			
Behavioral Research in Accounting	4.00	178 cites/45 docs			
Current Issues in Auditing	1.70	94 cites/56 docs			
Issues in Accounting Education	1.70	166 cites/96 docs			
Journal of the American Taxation Association	2.40	112 cites/47 docs			
Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting	4.00	351 cites/87 docs			
Journal of Financial Reporting	n/a	n/a			
Journal of Forensic Accounting Research	n/a	n/a			
Towns of the onsie recomming research	15.0	II u			
Journal of Governmental & Nonprofit Accounting	n/a	n/a			
Journal of Information Systems	4.20	492 cites/118 docs			
Journal of International Accounting Research	1.50	97 cites/65 docs			
Journal of Management Accounting Research	2.00	248 cites/122 docs			

POSITIONING IN INTERNATIONAL RANKINGS

Accounting and the Public Interest is in a number of international journal rankings, as tracked by the Harzing Journal Quality List (http://www. harzing.com, updated July 2022). The following table lists API's position on selected rankings.

TABLE 5

Journal	ABDC 2022	ABS 2021	EJL 2020	HCERES 2021	
Accounting and the Public Interest	В				
American Accounting Association Journals					
Accounting and the Public Interest	В				
Accounting Historians Journal	В	2		В	
Accounting Horizons	Α	3	S	A	
Auditing A Journal of Practice & Theory	A*	3	P	A	
Behavioral Research in Accounting	A	3	S	В	
Current Issues in Auditing	В	2			
Issues in Accounting Education	A	2		C	
Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting	В	1			
Journal of Financial Reporting	A				
Journal of Forensic Accounting Research	В				
Journal of Governmental & Nonprofit Accounting	В	1			
Journal of Information Systems	A	1			
Journal of International Accounting Research	A	2	S	В	
Journal of Management Accounting Research†	A*	2	S	В	
The Accounting Review	A*	4*	P*	A	
The ATA Journal of Legal Tax Research	C	1			
The Journal of the American Taxation Association	A	3			