

INTRODUCTION

The Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting (JETA) is the academic journal of the Strategic and Emerging Technologies Section of the American Accounting Association. The purpose of this section is to improve and facilitate the research, education, and practice of advanced information systems, cutting-edge technologies, and artificial intelligence in the fields of accounting, information technology, and management advisory systems. The primary criterion for publication in JETA is the significance of contributions made to the literature. JETA's mission is to encourage, support, and disseminate the production of a stream of high-quality research focused on emerging technologies and artificial intelligence, applied or applicable, to a wide set of accounting related problems. JETA's objectives are to provide an outlet for studies that are:

- 1. Forward-looking research regarding strategic and emerging technologies and their impact on the accounting and business environments;
- 2. Discovery and exploratory research about technological environments, including artificial intelligence;
- 3. Conceptual research about the technological environment;
- 4. Field research of emerging and relatively new technologies;
- Archival and retrospective studies of the life cycle of prior technologies with a focus on a historical perspective of such technologies and the knowledge that can be gained in the current and future adoption and implementation of emerging technologies; and
- 6. Integrative plans for introducing, managing, and controlling emerging technologies in all areas of accounting (audit, financial, cost, tax, etc.), including practice and curriculum issues.

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Professor Vasarhelyi is the KPMG Distinguished Professor of Accounting Information Systems and serves as director of the Rutgers Accounting Research Center (RARC) and Continuous Auditing & Reporting Lab (CAR Lab). He is credited with developing the original continuous audit application and is the leading researcher in this field. At Rutgers Business School, he heads the Continuous Auditing & Reporting Laboratory, which works on projects for such leading companies as Siemens, KPMG, Procter & Gamble, AICPA, CA Technologies, and Brazil's Itau-Unibanco. Also, he leads the RADAR (Rutgers AICPA Data Analytics Research Initiative) project, which is supported by the eight leading CPA firms, AICPA, and CPA Canada. Professor Vasarhelyi, who received his Ph.D. in management information systems from University of California, Los Angeles, has published more than 200 journal articles, 20 books, and directed over 40 Ph.D. theses. He is the editor of the *Artificial Intelligence in Accounting and Auditing* series and the *Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting*. Professor Vasarhelyi also has taught executive programs to many large international organizations, including GE, J&J, Eli Lilly, Baxter, ADL, Volvo, Siemens, Chase Bank, and AT&T. He was chosen as the Outstanding Accounting Educator by the American Accounting Association in 2015.

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Hui Du is currently Professor of accounting at the University of Houston-Clear Lake. She was a former associate editor of *Journal of Information Systems*. Her work has been published in the *Journal of Information Systems*, *Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory, Behavioral Research in Accounting*, and the *Journal of Accounting and Public Policy*, among others.

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Dr. Michael Alles is a Professor at the Department of Accounting and Information Systems at Rutgers Business School. Prior to Rutgers, he taught at The University of Texas at Austin, New York University, and Southern Methodist University. His specialties are the design of strategic control systems, continuous auditing, management accounting, and corporate governance. He is widely published in all these areas. Dr. Alles holds a Ph.D. from Stanford Business School and a First-Class Honors in Economics from the Australian National University. He has served on the executive committee of the Management Accounting Section of the American Accounting Association and he organizes the World Continuous Auditing and Reporting Conference held each year in Newark.

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Dr. Deniz Appelbaum, Chair and Assistant Professor of the Department of Accounting and Finance at the Feliciano School of Business of Montclair State University, enriches her academic pursuits with a practical view, after 20 years of experience in operations, credit, and business development in the corporate world. Dr. Appelbaum has published over 25 manuscripts in *Accounting Horizons, Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting, Auditing: Journal of Practice & Theory, Journal of information Systems*, and in other academic and practitioner journals, based on her research regarding analytics, Big Data, blockchain, and automation in financial auditing, municipal reporting, and fraud detection. Dr. Appelbaum has conducted research with varied entities such as Procter & Gamble, Dunn & Bradstreet, AICPA, GASB, the Volcker Alliance, the Asian Development Bank, and KPMG. Dr. Appelbaum emphasizes the use of data analytics and appropriate software tools in the classroom to prepare accounting and auditing students for the technically advanced modern business environment. The accounting and auditing professions are currently undergoing huge disruptions due to technical innovations, and Dr. Appelbaum is devoted to preparing her students for these changes.

J. Efrim Boritz, Ph.D.

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Professor Boritz's work involves investigating areas of professional practice in external auditing and internal auditing that rely on the exercise of professional judgment. His research aims at identifying factors that affect judgment processes and systematic determinants of judgment quality. He is particularly interested in judgment enhancement through decision aids and decision support systems. His work has been published in *The Accounting Review, Journal of Information Systems, Current Issues in Auditing, International Journal of Accounting Information Systems*, and *Issues in Accounting Education*, among others.

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Helen Brown-Liburd is an Associate Professor at Rutgers Business School (RBS) and began her academic career at Boston College. Her research focuses on auditors' and investors' judgment and decision-making and the impact of Big Data and analytics on the audit profession. She has published in various journals, including *Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory, Accounting Horizons, Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting, Issues in Accounting Education*, and *Journal of Business Ethics*. Helen earned her Ph.D. from the University of Wisconsin–Madison.

Helen is a CPA (inactive) with over 16 years of experience in such diverse areas as auditing, financial and operating reporting, and analysis and project management. Before entering her doctoral program, she worked for Bristol-Myers Squibb (BMS) as an internal audit manager and subsequently as a manager on several company-wide teams established to evaluate and redesign major company-wide processes. She began her career in public accounting as a staff auditor for Main Hurdman (now KPMG) and later moved to Arthur Young (now Ernst & Young), where she was promoted to Audit Manager.

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Professor Coyne is a Visiting Assistant Professor at Texas Tech University, a Certified Information Systems Auditor, and a Linux Foundation Certified Systems Administrator. He has a professional background in IT and a Ph.D. in business administration from The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. His publications in European Journal of Information Systems, European Accounting Review, Journal of Information Systems, Journal of Business Finance



& Accounting, International Journal of Accounting and Information Management, Journal of Financial Reporting, Accounting and Finance, and Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting investigate questions into the uses of accounting information and the application of emerging technologies to business and accounting. In addition to his editorial role at JETA, he serves on the editorial board of the Journal of Organizational Computing and Electronic Commerce.

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Jun Dai is an Assistant Professor at Southwestern University of Finance and Economics, China. She received her Ph.D. from Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey in 2017. Her research interests lie in accounting information systems and continuous auditing. Recently, she has been dedicated to applying new technologies such as blockchain, industry 4.0, and data analytics to the auditing profession. Dr. Dai has published in prestigious academic journals and professional journals. These include *Accounting Horizons, Journal of Information Systems, International Journal of Accounting Information Systems, Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting*, and the *CPA Journal*. Her paper "Imagineering Audit 4.0" received the 2016 NJ "Bright Idea Award," which was selected as one of the top 10 manuscripts among all publications of New Jersey State business faculty in 2016.

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Ingrid E. Fisher is the current Associate Dean in the University at Albany, SUNY School of Business and an Associate Professor in the School's Department of Accounting and Law. She spent a number of years in public accounting, earning a Certified Public Accounting license, followed by positions in private accounting and in private practice before embarking upon a career in higher education. Professor Fisher is also a Certified Fraud Examiner and her current teaching is focused on graduate courses in forensic accounting. She has been recognized for her excellence in teaching, as a two-time recipient of the School of Business Harold L. Cannon Award for undergraduate teaching, the 2009 recipient of the UAlbany President's Award for Excellence in Teaching, and the 2010 SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Teaching. Ingrid has published a number of articles and book chapters on both pedagogical issues in accounting and the intersection of financial accounting and technology. She has presented her work at numerous conferences sponsored by the American Accounting Association.

Graham Gal, Ph.D.

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Professor Gal is a member of the American Accounting Association's council and serves on the University's IT Curriculum and Policy Committee. Currently, he is on the editorial board for *The International Journal of Auditing Technology*. He served as editor for a special issue on continuous auditing and continuous reporting for *Managerial Auditing Journal*. Previously, he served as the associate editor for design science for the *Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting*. His research interests include business ontologies, specification of internal controls, continuous monitoring, continuous reporting, organizational security policies, corporate social responsibility impact on financial performance, and controls for sustainability reporting. His work has been published in a number of journals including *Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting, Decision Sciences, Expert Systems Review, Expert Systems, Journal of Information Systems, The Information Systems Control Journal, Advances in Accounting Information Systems, The International of Accounting Information Systems, International Journal of Management Information Management, Sustainability Accounting, Management and Policy Journal, and Journal of Management Control.*

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Professor Kogan is currently Professor of accounting information systems at Rutgers Business School. His research covers a range of topics from the development of fundamental aspects of established technologies such as knowledge-based systems, to the prospects, problems, and applications of emerging technologies, such as continuous auditing, audit analytics, and electronic commerce. His articles have appeared in *Artificial Intelligence, IEEE Transactions on Knowledge and Data Engineering, Decision Support Systems, Journal of Information Systems, Theoretical Computer Science, Information Processing Letters, Annals of Mathematics and Artificial Intelligence, Mathematical Programming, Discrete Applied Mathematics, SIAM Journal on Discrete Mathematics, Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory, Accounting Horizons, International Journal of Accounting Information Systems, International Journal of Digital Accounting, among others. Professor Kogan is a past president of the Strategic Emerging Technologies Section of the American Accounting Association and a member of RUTCOR (Rutgers University's Center for Operations Research). He is also the incoming senior co-editor of Journal of Information Systems. He is the past editor and a current associate editor of Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting, and a member of the editorial boards of Annals of Mathematics and Artificial Intelligence and International Journal of Digital Accounting Research.*

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Kevin Moffitt

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Kevin Moffitt is an Associate Professor in the Accounting and Information Systems Department in the Rutgers Business School. He specializes in text mining applications for accounting-related research. His 2011 paper in Decision Support Systems, "Identification of Fraudulent Financial Statements Using Linguistic Credibility Analysis" was one of the first articles to use text mining to detect fraud. Subsequent text mining articles reported on detecting deception in CEO interviews, automatic topic identification in journal articles, the urgency in SEC comment letters, and even deception in 911 emergency calls. Dr. Moffitt is well-known in the field of Accounting Information Systems for building his own tools for linguistic analysis and devising novel methods for capturing research constructs from text.

Robert A. Nehmer

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Robert A. Nehmer is a Professor at the School of Business Administration of Oakland University in southeast Michigan. Dr. Nehmer's research interests include formal systems, risk implications for governance and internal controls, XBRL, text analytics, and ontologies. He has numerous publications and presentations in his areas of research. He has published in journals including *Annals of Operations Research, Journal of Information Systems, International Journal of Accounting Information Systems, Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting,* and *International Journal of the Mathematics of Operational Research*. He teaches courses in assurance, risk management, and accounting information systems to graduate and undergraduate students. He is an active member of the American Accounting Association, the Information Systems Audit and Control Association, the Object Management Group, and XBRL-US.

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Professor Srivastava is the Ernst & Young Distinguished Professor of Accounting & Information Systems, and director of the Ernst & Young Center for Auditing Research and Advanced Technology at The University of Kansas School of Business. Professor Srivastava has published more than 100 academic articles in publications such as *The Accounting Review, Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory, Decision Support Systems, International Journal of Approximate Reasoning, Journal of Accounting Research, Journal of Management Information Systems, Journal of Physics, and Physical Review.* He pioneered the application of the Dempster-Shafer Theory of Belief Functions to audit judgment and was elected to serve on the board of the Belief Function Application Society (BFAS) from 2010–2014. He is currently serving as an associate editor for *Journal of Information Systems* of the IS Section of the AAA and has served as associate editor for *Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting* of the SET Section of the AAA. He has served on several editorial boards: *The Accounting Review, Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory, Indian Accounting Review, International Journal of Auditing,* and *International Journal of Accounting and Information Systems*.

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Professor Tang is a Senior Lecturer in Accounting at Western Sydney University. Prior to this role, he served as a Lecturer at the University of New England and The University of Sydney. A particular area of focus for Professor Tang is carbon accounting—he has authored articles on the topic for the *Australian Journal of Management, Accounting and Finance, British Accounting Review, Australasian Journal of Environmental Management,* and *European Accounting Review,* among others. He earned his Ph.D. from the University of Glasgow.

David A. Wood, Ph.D.

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David A. Wood is passionate about understanding new technologies and implementing them into the curriculum of Brigham Young University, where he works as an Associate Professor and as the Andersen Fellow. David received his Ph.D. at Indiana University and his B.S. and M.Acc. degrees at Brigham Young University. At BYU, David teaches accounting data analytics and accounting information systems. David has published nearly 100 articles in respected academic and practitioner journals, monographs, books, and cases. His research has won multiple accounting and ethics best paper awards. David is the editor at three journals and on the editorial board for six journals.

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SUBMISSION AND ACCEPTANCE LEVELS

Table 1 shows the number of papers submitted to *Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting* for the period from 2018 to 2022.

TABLE 1 Annual Activity Summary—For the Calendar Year

	Manuscripts	New		Manuscripts			
Year	In-Process, Submissions Beginning of Received Year		Resubmissions Received	Available for Evaluation	Decision Letters Sent	In-Process, End of Year	
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(a)+(b)+(c) $= (d)$	(e)	(d)–(e) = (f)	
2022	67	73	58	198	117	81	
2021	67	41	80	188	121	67	
2020**	8	92	113	213	146	67	
2019*	11	52	42	105	97	8	
2018	20	22	38	80	69	11	

- (a) Includes submissions in the editor's hands but excludes revise-and-resubmit editorial decisions in authors' hands.
- (b) New manuscripts, excluding resubmissions.
- (c) Resubmissions of previous revise-and-resubmit editor decisions.
- (d) Evaluation means all actions by referees, associate editor, and/or editor are complete, and the manuscript has been returned to the authors.
- (e) Manuscripts processed with a decision returned to the author, including manuscripts returned by the editor without involving referees.
- (f) Submissions where a decision has not yet been sent to the author (note that in-process excludes revise-and-resubmit editorial decisions that are now in the authors' hands).

Table 2 shows acceptance and rejection rates for the period from 2018 to 2022.

TABLE 2
Annual Outcome Summary—By Calendar Vear Cohort

	New			Number			
Year	Submissions Received (a)	Number of Rejections (b)	Percentage of Rejections (c) = (b)/(a)	of Papers in Process (d)	Percentage in Process (e)=(d)/(a)	Number of Acceptances (f)	Percentage of Acceptances (g)=(f)/(a)
2022	73	34	47%	26	36%	13	18%
2021	41	21	51%	3	7%	17	41%
2020**	92	34	37%	3	3%	55	60%
2019*	52	13	25%	0	0%	39	75%
2018	22	8	36%	0	0%	14	64%

- (a) Number of submitted manuscripts from that year's cohort.
- (b) Number of rejected manuscripts from that year's cohort.
- (c) Percent of rejected manuscripts from that year's cohort.
- (d) Number of manuscripts still being evaluated (no report yet, revise, resubmit).
- (e) Percent of manuscripts from that year's cohort still being evaluated.
- (f) Number of accepted manuscripts from that year's cohort.
- (g) Percent of accepted manuscripts from that year's cohort.
- ** Includes conference papers (4: all accepted)
- * Includes Conference papers (4: all accepted)

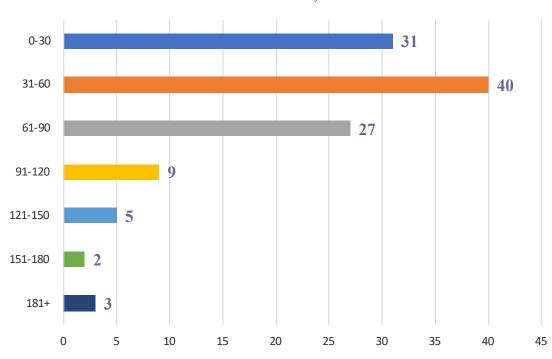


Of the 117 submissions that were evaluated in 2022, the mean turn time was 57 days. Median turn time was 51 days. This does not include conference papers.

EXHIBIT 1

Turnaround Times for Decisions Made in the Year Ended December 31, 2021

of Decisions (includes new submissions and revisions)





AAA DIGITAL LIBRARY and CONTENT AGGREGATOR DOWNLOAD DATA

The American Accounting Association publishes 17 journals in the areas of accounting research, education, practice, and public interest. This page normally contains consolidated usage data for each of the AAA journals for the prior year. It will be updated in a new release of the Journal Information Packets when the data is available.

TABLE 3
2022 AAA Digital Library and Content Aggregators Downloads

Journals	Downloads
The Accounting Review*	937,193
Accounting Horizons*	156,824
Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory	149,913
The Journal of the American Taxation Association	116,525
Current Issues in Auditing	113,967
Issues in Accounting Education*	100,439
Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting	90,711
Journal of Management Accounting Research	86,217
Journal of Information Systems	77,323
Accounting Historians Journal	42,902
Behavioral Research in Accounting	34,178
Journal of International Accounting Research	29,715
Journal of Governmental & Nonprofit Accounting	17,805
Journal of Forensic Accounting Research	15,575
Journal of Financial Reporting	8,306
Accounting and the Public Interest	7,357
The ATA Journal of Legal Tax Research	4,016

^{*} Association-wide journal.

Other Important Statistics

- 1. *Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting* is ranked #45 of 168 Accounting (Business, Management, and Accounting: Accounting) journals (CiteScore, Elsevier, 2022).
- 2. Percentage of international authors: 39%
- 3. View the Most Read and Most Cited papers for JETA on the AAA's Digital Library.



CITATION INDICES

This section provides data on rankings drawn from Scopus (Elsevier, 2022), presents citation counts from Elsevier's CiteScore, and includes international journal listings and ratings from the most recent data available.

Scopus Rankings

An important measure of the quality of a journal is to understand how its intellectual contributions are valued by measuring the extent of citations made to papers published in that journal. Elsevier's Scopus database of abstracts and citations of peer-reviewed papers has 50m records in more than 22,000 titles published by 5,000 publishers (http://www.elsevier.com/online-tools/scopus). Scopus provides a foundation for new journal metrics that have become increasingly influential in recent years (http://www.journalmetrics.com). Important metrics based on Scopus include Source-Normalized Impact per Paper (SNIP) and SCImago Journal Rank (SJR). Journal citation metrics based on Scopus are increasingly seen by many senior university administrators as a means of normalizing the differences in publishing patterns between disciplines.

The key aspect of SNIP is to measure citation impact by "normalizing" citation values for the radically different patterns of citation between disciplines. SNIP also counters the various manipulations of citation rankings. The summary of SNIP is:

- "Takes a research field's citation frequency into account
- Considers immediacy—how quickly a paper is likely to have an impact in a given field
- Accounts for how well the field is covered by the underlying database
- Counters any potential for editorial manipulation" (http://www.journalmetrics.com)

The key aspect of SJR is the recognition that not all citations are equal. A citation in a more influential journal should count more than a citation in a less influential journal. The summary of SJR is:

- "Is weighted by the prestige of the journal, thereby 'leveling the playing field' among journals
- Eliminates manipulation: the only way to raise the SJR ranking is publish in more reputable journals
- 'Shares' a journal's prestige equally over the total number of citations in that journal
- Normalizes for differences in citation behavior between subject fields" (http://www.journalmetrics.com)

Table 4 shows the SNIP and SJR rankings for 2019 to 2022 (most recent data).



TABLE 4
SNIP and SJR Rankings: 2019–2022

Source Title	SNIP			SJR				
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2022	2021	2020	2019
Journal of Emerging Technologies	0.825	1.335	1.648	0.879	0.654	0.946	0.756	0.490
in Accounting								
AAA Peers								
Accounting and the Public Interest	0.456	0.318	0.676	0.589	0.184	0.212	0.258	0.299
Accounting Historians Journal	0.233	0.525	0.815	1.298	0.142	0.143	0.367	0.328
Accounting Horizons	1.413	1.700	1.566	1.296	0.997	1.454	1.302	1.170
Auditing: A Journal of Practice &	2.010	1.929	1.930	1.706	1.655	1.777	1.907	1.822
Theory								
Behavioral Research in Accounting	1.095	1.414	1.130	1.058	0.701	1.238	1.311	0.818
Current Issues in Auditing	0.518	0.707	0.581	0.489	0.370	0.473	0.274	0.515
Issues in Accounting Education	1.328	0.665	0.794	0.811	0.525	0.483	0.415	0.410
Journal of the American Taxation	1.452	1.456	1.122	1.416	1.108	2.271	2.756	1.468
Association								
Journal of Emerging Technologies	0.825	1.335	1.648	0.879	0.654	0.946	0.756	0.490
in Accounting								
Journal of Information Systems	1.251	1.112	1.654	1.671	1.092	1.183	0.859	0.780
Journal of International Accounting	0.531	0.526	0.860	0.832	0.314	0.371	0.399	0.397
Research								
Journal of Management Accounting	1.033	0.970	1.247	1.269	0.917	0.768	1.307	1.106
Research								
The Accounting Review	3.477	3.662	3.503	3.729	4.446	4.674	5.678	5.446
The ATA Journal of Legal Tax	0.000	0.126	0.000	0.000	0.103	0.102	0.102	0.102
Research	2.300		2.300	2.300				5.202

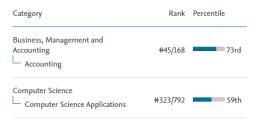
Source: SCOPUS database, http://www.scopus.com/sources, Elsevier, 2022.



CiteScore

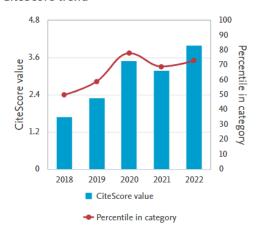
In 2016, CiteScore was added to the Scopus metrics. CiteScore measures the citations on articles published in the previous 3 years. All article types are counted. Scopus metrics now include Source Normalized Impact per Paper (SNIP), SCImago Journal Rank (SJR), and citation and document counts and percentage cited (CiteScore). Another way of looking at this is SNIP is article impact, SJR is the journal impact, and CiteScore is a view of the journal's citation analysis. The following images show the CiteScore trends for *JETA*, and the CiteScore table lists the CiteScore for every AAA journal indexed in Scopus.

CiteScore rank 2022 ①



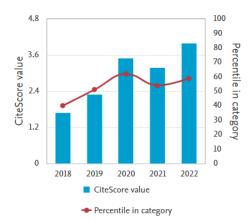
Accounting

CiteScore trend



Computer Science Applications

CiteScore trend



Source: CiteScore, Elsevier, 2022

	Ci	CiteScore, 2022				
Journal	2019-2022	Citations/Documents				
Accounting Historians Journal	0.40	20 cites/48 docs				
Accounting Horizons	3.50	492 cites/141 docs				
Accounting and the Public Interest	0.80	14 cites/17 docs				
accounting and the I done interest	0.00	Treftes/Tr does				
Accounting Review, The	7.30	2,510 cites/345 docs				
ATA Journal of Legal Tax Research	0.20	2 cites/12 docs				
Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory	4.90	638 cites/131 docs				
Behavioral Research in Accounting	4.00	178 cites/45 docs				
penarioral research in recomming		170 Cites 15 does				
Current Issues in Auditing	1.70	94 cites/56 docs				
Issues in Accounting Education	1.70	166 cites/96 docs				
Journal of the American Taxation Association	2.40	112 cites/47 docs				
Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting	4.00	351 cites/87 docs				
Journal of Financial Reporting	n/a	n/a				
Journal of Forensic Accounting Research	n/a	n/a				
Journal of Governmental & Nonprofit Accounting	n/a	n/a				
Journal of Information Systems	4.20	492 cites/118 docs				
Journal of International Accounting Research	1.50	97 cites/65 docs				
Journal of Management Accounting Research	2.00	248 cites/122 docs				



POSITIONING IN INTERNATIONAL RANKINGS

Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting is in a number of international journal rankings, as tracked by the Harzing Journal Quality List (http://www. harzing.com, updated July 2022). The following table lists JETA's position on selected rankings, along with those of peers from the accounting and finance disciplines. Detailed explanations of the selected rankings follow.

TABLE 5

Journal	ABDC 2022	ABS 2021	EJL 2020	HCERES 2021	
Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting	В	1			
American Accounting Association Journals					
Accounting and the Public Interest	В				
Accounting Historians Journal	В	2		В	
Accounting Horizons	A	3	S	A	
Auditing A Journal of Practice & Theory	A*	3	P	A	
Behavioral Research in Accounting	A	3	S	В	
Current Issues in Auditing	В	2			
Issues in Accounting Education	A	2		C	
Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting	В	1			
Journal of Financial Reporting	A				
Journal of Forensic Accounting Research	В				
Journal of Governmental & Nonprofit Accounting	В	1			
Journal of Information Systems	A	1			
Journal of International Accounting Research	A	2	S	В	
Journal of Management Accounting Research†	A*	2	S	В	
The Accounting Review	A*	4*	P*	A	
The ATA Journal of Legal Tax Research	C	1			
The Journal of the American Taxation Association	A	3			

