The Accounting Review

A Publication of the American Accounting Association





INTRODUCTION

According to the policies set by the Publications Committee (which were endorsed by the Executive Committee and were published in the *Accounting Education News*, June 1987), *The Accounting Review* "should be viewed as the premier journal for publishing articles reporting the results of accounting research and explaining and illustrating related research methodology. The scope of acceptable articles should embrace any research methodology and any accounting-related subject, as long as the articles meet the standards established for publication in the journal...no special sections should be necessary. The primary, but not exclusive, audience should be—as it is now—academicians, graduate students, and others interested in accounting research."

The primary criterion for publication in *The Accounting Review* is the significance of the contribution an article makes to the literature. Topical areas of interest to the journal include accounting information systems, auditing and assurance services, financial accounting, management accounting, taxation, and all other areas of accounting, broadly defined. The journal is also open to all rigorous research methods.

The efficiency and effectiveness of the editorial review process is critically dependent upon the actions of both the authors submitting papers and the reviewers. Authors accept the responsibility of preparing research papers at a level suitable for evaluation by independent reviewers. Such preparation, therefore, should include subjecting the manuscript to critique by colleagues and others and revising it accordingly prior to submission. The review process is not to be used as a means of obtaining feedback at early stages of developing the research.

Reviewers and editors are responsible for providing constructive and prompt evaluations of submitted research papers based on the significance of their contribution and on the rigor of analysis and presentation.



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Professor Florin Vasvari is chair of accounting faculty and academic director of the Institute of Entrepreneurship and Private Capital at London Business School. He teaches electives on private equity and venture capital as well as distressed investing to M.B.A.s, Executive M.B.A.s, and Senior Managers. His debt market research investigates the pricing and the role of accounting information in secondary debt markets. He has also investigated topics on contracting in the syndicated loan market and public debt market, bond analyst and rating agency disclosures, collateralized loan obligations and private equity funds. Professor Vasvari has published papers in *Journal of Accounting Research, Journal of Accounting and Economics, Review of Accounting Studies, The Accounting Review,* and others. He currently serves as an editor at *The Accounting Review*, having previously served as an editor at the *European Accounting Review* and in the boards of *Review of Accounting Studies, The Accounting Review*, and *Contemporary Accounting Research*. Professor Vasvari holds a Ph.D. from the University of Toronto.

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David Veenman is a Professor in financial accounting at the Amsterdam Business School. His research focuses on financial reporting, financial analysts, valuation, insider trading, and econometric issues in accounting research. His work has been published in journals such as *The Accounting Review, Journal of Accounting Research, Journal of Accounting and Economics, Review of Accounting Studies, Contemporary Accounting Research*, and *Management Science*. He previously served as an associate editor at the *European Accounting Review* (2014–2020), as member of the Standing Scientific Committee of the European Accounting Association, and as member of the AAA FARS Publications Committee. David primarily teaches financial statement analysis and valuation, as well as a Ph.D. course in archival data analysis at the Limperg Institute. He previously held a position at the Erasmus School of Economics and was a visiting scholar at the University of Wisconsin.

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Professor Weaver is the KPMG Professor of Accounting at the Mays Business School at Texas A&M University. Her research investigates the effects of income taxes on financing, investing, and financial reporting decisions. She has published articles in leading journals including *The Accounting Review, Contemporary Accounting Research, The Journal of the American Taxation Association, National Tax Journal,* and *Accounting Horizons*. She served as the Senior Editor of *The Journal of the American Taxation Association* from 2017–2020 and on the editorial boards of *Contemporary Accounting Research, The Journal of the American Taxation Association,* and *Issues in Accounting Education.* She is a certified public accountant, holds a Ph.D. from Arizona State University, M.P.A. from The University of Texas at Arlington, and B.S.Ch.E. from The University of Texas at Austin. She is the co-author of a leading textbook, *Taxation of Individuals and Business Entities,* now in its 13th edition, and has received numerous awards for teaching and research excellence.

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Teri Lombardi Yohn is a Professor of Accounting at Goizueta Business School at Emory University. She served as a Visiting Professor at Kellogg School of Management at Northwestern University and a Professor of Accounting at the Kelley School of Business at Indiana University. She also served on the faculty of Georgetown University and the University of Massachusetts, and as an Academic Fellow at the Securities and Exchange Commission. Teri's research focuses on predicting future profitability, valuation, and examining how accounting information affects the stock market. She also investigates the effects of IFRS adoption and the financial reporting practices of private companies. She has published her research in journals such as *Journal of Accounting and Economics, Journal of Accounting Research, The Accounting Review, Accounting Horizons, Contemporary Accounting Research,* and *Review of Accounting Studies*. Teri teaches in the areas of financial accounting and financial statement analysis. She currently serves on the Financial Accounting Standards Advisory Committee. She has testified before the Senate on IFRS issues and served as a member of the Blue Ribbon Panel for Private Company Financial Reporting. Teri received her Ph.D. in accounting from Indiana University.

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Professor Zechman is the division chair and Charles Baughn Faculty Fellow at the University of Colorado Boulder. Before joining the University of Colorado, she was faculty at The University of Chicago (2008–2015) and worked at KPMG (1998–2003). Professor Zechman's research focuses on firm communications, financial reporting choices, and managerial incentives. Her work has been cited by regulators, members of Congress, and various press outlets including *The Wall Street Journal, Financial Times*, and *Bloomberg Businessweek*. One of her recent studies resulted in the SEC changing how it disseminates public firm filings. Her studies have won two best paper awards and the best dissertation award from the AAA (FARS). In addition to being an editor at *The Accounting Review*, she is also on the editorial boards of *Journal of Accounting Research* and *Review of Accounting Studies*. Professor Zechman is a CPA (inactive) and holds a Ph.D. from the University of Pennsylvania.

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SUBMISSION AND ACCEPTANCE LEVELS

Table 1 shows the number of papers submitted to *The Accounting Review* for the period from 2016 to 2022.

TABLE 1
Annual Activity Summary—For the Calendar Year

Year	Manuscripts In-Process, Beginning of Year (a)	New Submissions Received (b)	Resubmissions Received (c)	Manuscripts Available for Evaluation (a) + (b) + (c) = (d)	Decision Letters Sent (e)	Manuscripts In-Process, End of Year (d) – (e) = (f)
2022	162	729	421	1,312	1,192	120
2021	165	824	401	1,390	1,228	162
2020	225	793	405	1,423	1,258	165
2019	217	754	416	1,387	1,162	225
2018	245	767	379	1,391	1,174	217
2017	248	712	398	1,358	1,113	245
2016	200	721	314	1,235	987	248

- (a) Includes submissions in the editor's hands but excludes revise-and-resubmit editorial decisions in authors'
- (b) New manuscripts, excluding resubmissions.
- (c) Resubmissions of previous revise-and-resubmit editor decisions.
- (d) Evaluation means all actions by referees, associate editor, and/or editor are complete and the manuscript has been returned to the authors.
- (e) Manuscripts processed with a decision returned to the author, including manuscripts returned by the editor without involving referees.
- (f) Submissions where a decision has not yet been sent to the author (note that in-process excludes revise-and-resubmit editorial decisions that are now in the authors' hands).



TABLE 2
Annual Outcome Summary—By Calendar Year Cohort

	New			Number			
Year	Submissions Received (a)	Number of Rejections (b)	Percentage of Rejections (c) = (b)/(a)	of Papers in Process (d)	Percentage in Process (e) = (d)/(a)	Number of Acceptances (f)	Percentage of Acceptances (g) = (f)/(a)
2022	729	617	85%	106	15%	6	1%
2021	824	723	88%	65	8%	36	4%
2020	793	693	87%	25	3%	75	9%
2019	754	645	86%	9	1%	100	13%
2018	767	655	85%	1	0%	111	14%
2017	712	612	86%	1	0%	99	14%
2016	721	629	87%	0	0%	92	13%

- (a) Number of submitted manuscripts from that year's cohort.
- (b) Number of rejected manuscripts from that year's cohort.
- (c) Percent of rejected manuscripts from that year's cohort.
- (d) Number of manuscripts still being evaluated (no report yet, revise, resubmit).
- (e) Percent of manuscripts from that year's cohort still being evaluated.
- (f) Number of accepted manuscripts from that year's cohort.
- (g) Percent of accepted manuscripts from that year's cohort.

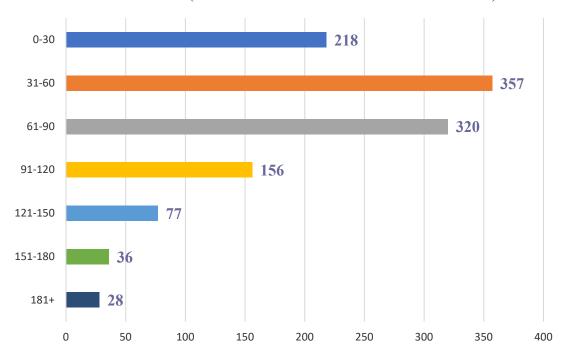


Of the 1,192 submissions (excluding withdrawals or abandoned manuscripts) that were evaluated in 2022, the mean turn time for papers handled in Editorial Manager was 68 days. The median turn time in Editorial Manager was 62 days.

EXHIBIT 1

Turnaround Times for Decisions Made in the Year Ended December 31, 2022

of Decisions (includes new submissions and revisions)





AAA DIGITAL LIBRARY and CONTENT AGGREGATOR DOWNLOAD DATA

The American Accounting Association Digital Library includes 17 journals that represent all areas of accounting. Table 3 shows the total usage data for each journal in 2022 across all distribution channels including: AAA Digital Library and the content aggregators (EBSCO, JSTOR, and ProQuest).

TABLE 3
2022 AAA Digital Library and Content Aggregators Downloads

Journals	Downloads
The Accounting Review*	937,193
Accounting Horizons*	156,824
Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory	149,913
The Journal of the American Taxation Association	116,525
Current Issues in Auditing	113,967
Issues in Accounting Education*	100,439
Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting	90,711
Journal of Management Accounting Research	86,217
Journal of Information Systems	77,323
Accounting Historians Journal	42,902
Behavioral Research in Accounting	34,178
Journal of International Accounting Research	29,715
Journal of Governmental & Nonprofit Accounting	17,805
Journal of Forensic Accounting Research	15,575
Journal of Financial Reporting	8,306
Accounting and the Public Interest	7,357
The ATA Journal of Legal Tax Research	4,016

^{*} Association-wide journal.

Other Important Statistics

- 1. *The Accounting Review* is ranked #11 of 168 Accounting (Business, Management, and Accounting: Accounting) journals (CiteScore, Elsevier, 2022).
- 2. *The Accounting Review* is ranked #1 in Google Scholar's Top Publications list of Business, Economics & Management: Accounting & Taxation journals. TAR's h5-index is 68; h5-median is 101. (Google Scholar, July 2023)
- 2. Percentage of international authors: 37%.
- 3. View the Most Read and Most Cited papers for *TAR* on the AAA's <u>Digital Library</u>.



CITATION INDICES

The Accounting Review is one of the top international journals in accounting research. This section provides data on rankings drawn from Scopus (Elsevier, 2022), presents citation counts from Elsevier's CiteScore, compares impact factors from the Social Science Citation Index (Clarivate Analytics, 2022), reviews the Top 20 Google Scholar journals in the Accounting and Taxation subcategory of Business and Economics, and includes international journal listings and ratings from the most recent data available.

Scopus Rankings

An important measure of the quality of a journal is to understand how its intellectual contributions are valued by measuring the extent of citations made to papers published in that journal. Elsevier's Scopus database of abstracts and citations of peer-reviewed papers has 50m records in more than 22,000 titles published by 5,000 publishers (http://www.elsevier.com/online-tools/scopus). Scopus provides a foundation for new journal metrics that have become increasingly influential in recent years (http://www.journalmetrics.com). Important metrics based on Scopus include Source-Normalized Impact per Paper (SNIP) and SCImago Journal Rank (SJR). Journal citation metrics based on Scopus are increasingly seen by many senior university administrators as a means of normalizing the differences in publishing patterns between disciplines.

The key aspect of SNIP is to measure citation impact by "normalizing" citation values for the radically different patterns of citation between disciplines. SNIP also counters the various manipulations of citation rankings. The summary of SNIP is:

- "Takes a research field's citation frequency into account
- Considers immediacy—how quickly a paper is likely to have an impact in a given field
- Accounts for how well the field is covered by the underlying database
- Counters any potential for editorial manipulation" (http://www.journalmetrics.com).

The key aspect of SJR is the recognition that not all citations are equal. A citation in a more influential journal should count more than a citation in a less influential journal. The summary of SJR is:

- "Is weighted by the prestige of the journal, thereby 'leveling the playing field' among journals
- Eliminates manipulation: the only way to raise the SJR ranking is publish in more reputable journals
- 'Shares' a journal's prestige equally over the total number of citations in that journal
- Normalizes for differences in citation behavior between subject fields" (http://www.journalmetrics.com).

Table 4 shows the SNIP and SJR rankings for 2019 to 2022 (most recent data) with comparable data for AAA peers.



TABLE 4
SNIP and SJR Rankings: 2019–2022

Source Title		SN	IP		SJR			
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2022	2021	2020	2019
The Accounting Review	3.477	3.662	3.503	3.729	4.446	4.674	5.678	5.446
AAA Peers								
Accounting and the Public Interest	0.456	0.318	0.676	0.589	0.184	0.212	0.258	0.299
Accounting Historians Journal	0.233	0.525	0.815	1.298	0.142	0.143	0.367	0.328
Accounting Horizons	1.413	1.700	1.566	1.296	0.997	1.454	1.302	1.170
Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory	2.010	1.929	1.930	1.706	1.655	1.777	1.907	1.822
Behavioral Research in Accounting	1.095	1.414	1.130	1.058	0.701	1.238	1.311	0.818
Current Issues in Auditing	0.518	0.707	0.581	0.489	0.370	0.473	0.274	0.515
Issues in Accounting Education	1.328	0.665	0.794	0.811	0.525	0.483	0.415	0.410
Journal of the American Taxation Association	1.452	1.456	1.122	1.416	1.108	2.271	2.756	1.468
Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting	0.825	1.335	1.648	0.879	0.654	0.946	0.756	0.490
Journal of Information Systems	1.251	1.112	1.654	1.671	1.092	1.183	0.859	0.780
Journal of International Accounting Research	0.531	0.526	0.860	0.832	0.314	0.371	0.399	0.397
Journal of Management Accounting Research	1.033	0.970	1.247	1.269	0.917	0.768	1.307	1.106
The Accounting Review	3.477	3.662	3.503	3.729	4.446	4.674	5.678	5.446
The ATA Journal of Legal Tax Research	0.000	0.126	0.000	0.000	0.103	0.102	0.102	0.102

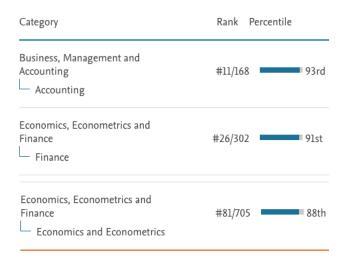
Source: SCOPUS database, http://www.scopus.com/sources, Elsevier, 2022.



CiteScore

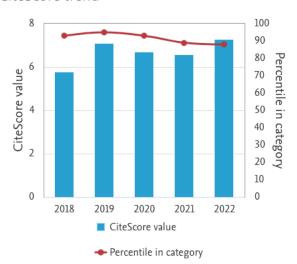
In 2016, CiteScore was added to the Scopus metrics. CiteScore measures the citations on articles published in the previous 3 years. All article types are counted. Scopus metrics now include Source Normalized Impact per Paper (SNIP), SCImago Journal Rank (SJR), and citation and document counts and percentage cited (CiteScore). Another way of looking at this is SNIP is article impact, SJR is the journal impact, and CiteScore is a view of the journal's citation analysis. The following images show the CiteScore trends for *TAR*, and the CiteScore table lists the CiteScore for every AAA journal indexed in Scopus.

CiteScore rank 2022 ①



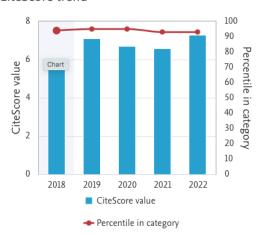
Economics and Econometrics

CiteScore trend



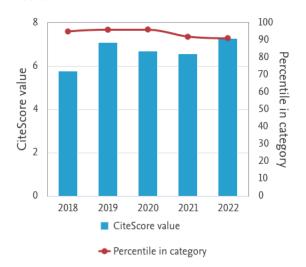
Accounting

CiteScore trend



Finance

CiteScore trend



Source: CiteScore, Elsevier, 2022



	CiteScore, 2022				
Journal	2019-2022	Citations/Documents			
Accounting Historians Journal	0.40	20 cites/48 docs			
Accounting Horizons	3.50	492 cites/141 docs			
Accounting and the Public Interest	0.80	14 cites/17 docs			
		17 01003, 17 0000			
Accounting Review, The	7.30	2,510 cites/345 docs			
ATA Journal of Legal Tax Research	0.20	2 cites/12 docs			
announa of Legal Lax Research	0.20	Z cites/12 does			
Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory	4.90	638 cites/131 docs			
Behavioral Research in Accounting	4.00	178 cites/45 docs			
Current Issues in Auditing	1.70	94 cites/56 docs			
Issues in Accounting Education	1.70	166 cites/96 docs			
issues in necounting Education	1.70	100 chesi 70 does			
Journal of the American Taxation Association	2.40	112 cites/47 docs			
	4.00	351 cites/87 docs			
Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting	4.00	351 cites/8 / docs			
Journal of Financial Reporting	n/a	n/a			
Journal of Forensic Accounting Research	n/a	n/a			
Journal of Governmental & Nonprofit Accounting	n/a	n/a			
Journal of Information Systems	4.20	492 cites/118 docs			
Journal of International Accounting Research	1.50	97 cites/65 docs			
Journal of Management Accounting Research	2.00	248 cites/122 docs			



WEB OF SCIENCE: SOCIAL SCIENCE CITATION INDEX

The *Journal Citation Report (JCR*, Clarivate Analytics, formerly Thomson Reuters) provides data that rank, evaluate, categorize, and compare journals that are indexed in the Social Science Citation Index (SSCI). The impact factor (IF), one of the data points of SSCI, is the industry measure of the frequency with which an article in a journal has been cited over a particular period. The annual *JCR* impact factor is a ratio between citations and recent citable items published. Thus, the impact factor of a journal is calculated by dividing the number of current year citations to articles published in that journal during the previous two years (*JCR*, 2022).

Journal	2022 IF	2021 IF	2020 IF	2019 IF
Accounting Review, The	5.182	4.301	3.993	4.562
Accounting Horizons	2.157	2.162	1.576	1.377
Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory	3.076	2.864	2.108	2.642
Journal of Information Systems	2.308	1.7		

GOOGLE SCHOLAR

The illustration below shows the top 20 journals in the Accounting and Taxation subcategory of the Business, Economics, and Management category of Google Scholar. The h5-index is Google's version of an impact factor. It is based on the Hirsch index and tracks articles and citations over a 5-year period. If a journal has an h5-index of 10, it means the journal published 10 articles that were cited at least 10 times. The h5-median for a publication is the median number of citations for the articles that make up its h5-index.

	Publication	h5-index	h5-media
1.	The Accounting Review	<u>68</u>	101
2.	Journal of Accounting and Economics	<u>57</u>	97
3.	Contemporary Accounting Research	<u>56</u>	79
4.	Accounting, Auditing & Accountability Journal	<u>54</u>	77
5.	Journal of Accounting Research	<u>51</u>	94
6.	Review of Accounting Studies	<u>49</u>	85
7.	Accounting, Organizations and Society	<u>46</u>	66
8.	The British Accounting Review	<u>39</u>	76
9.	Accounting & Finance	<u>39</u>	59
10.	Critical Perspectives on Accounting	<u>36</u>	54
11.	Managerial Auditing Journal	<u>36</u>	54
12.	Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory	<u>36</u>	48
13.	Meditari Accountancy Research	<u>34</u>	64
14.	Accounting and Business Research	<u>33</u>	62
15.	European Accounting Review	<u>32</u>	52
16.	Journal of Business Finance & Accounting	<u>32</u>	51
17.	Journal of Accounting and Public Policy	<u>31</u>	46
18.	Annual Conference on Taxation	<u>29</u>	48
19.	Accounting Forum	<u>29</u>	40
20.	Australian Accounting Review	28	52



POSITIONING IN INTERNATIONAL RANKINGS

The Accounting Review is in a number of international journal rankings, as tracked by the Harzing Journal Quality List. (http://www. harzing.com, updated July 2022) The following table lists *TAR*'s position in selected rankings.

As the rankings below illustrate, TAR is one of the world's top journals in accounting. It receives the highest ranking across several international listings.

TABLE 5

Journal	ABDC 2022	ABS 2021	EJL 2020	HCERES 2021	
The Accounting Review	A*	4*	P*	A	
American Accounting Association Journals					
Accounting and the Public Interest	В				
Accounting Historians Journal	В	2		В	
Accounting Horizons	Α	3	S	A	
Auditing A Journal of Practice & Theory	A*	3	P	A	
Behavioral Research in Accounting	A	3	S	В	
Current Issues in Auditing	В	2			
Issues in Accounting Education	Α	2		C	
Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting	В	1			
Journal of Financial Reporting	Α				
Journal of Forensic Accounting Research	В				
Journal of Governmental & Nonprofit Accounting	В	1			
Journal of Information Systems	Α	1			
Journal of International Accounting Research	Α	2	S	В	
Journal of Management Accounting Research†	A*	2	S	В	
The Accounting Review	A*	4*	P*	A	
The ATA Journal of Legal Tax Research	C	1			
The Journal of the American Taxation Association	A	3			

